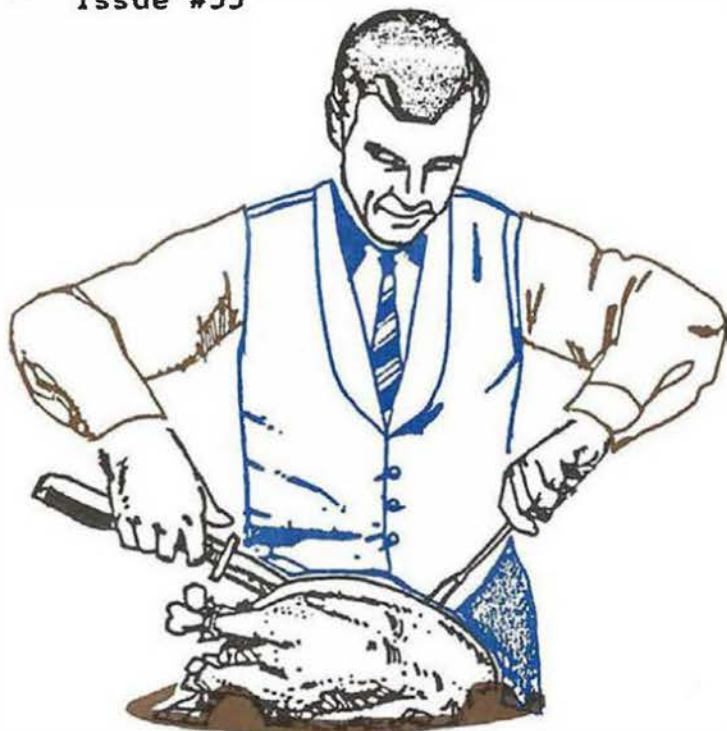


DYNAMIC COLOR NEWS

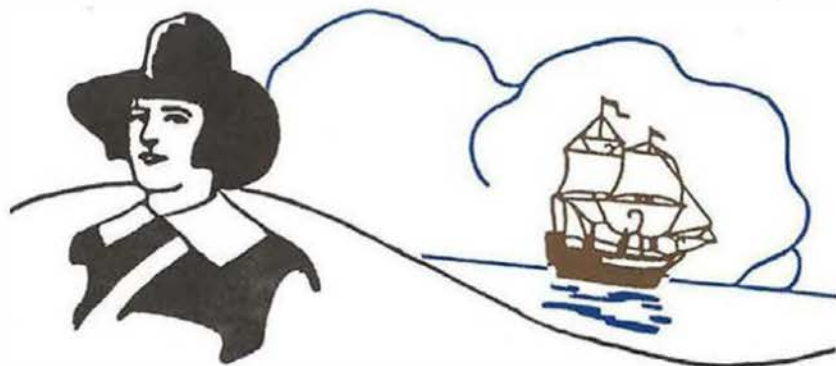
Radio Shack Color Computer
Magazine

Nov 1988
Issue #55

\$2.25



COCO 3
BASIC PROGRAMMING
05-9 & BASIC 09



PROGRAMS
HAM RADIO

DYNAMIC COLOR NEWS is published monthly by DYNAMIC ELECTRONICS, INC., P.O. Box 896, Hartselle, AL 35640, phone (205) 773-2758. Bill Chapple, BA, BSE President; Dean Chapple, Sec. & Treas. ; John Pearson, Ph. D. Consultant.

Entire Contents (c) by DYNAMIC ELECTRONICS INC., 1988. DYNAMIC COLOR NEWS is intended for the private use of our subscribers and purchasers. All rights reserved. Contents of this magazine may not be copied in whole or in part without written permission from DYNAMIC ELECTRONICS INC. Subscriptions are \$18/yr for U.S.A. \$20 Canada & Mexico, \$30 other foreign.

The purpose of this magazine is to provide instruction on Basic & Machine Language programming, Computer theory, operating techniques, computer expansion, plus provide answers to questions from our subscribers.

The submission of questions, operating hints, and solutions to problems to be published in this magazine are encouraged. All submissions become the property of Dynamic Electronics if the material is used. We reserve the right to edit all material used and not to use material which we determine is unsuited for publication.

We encourage the submission of Basic and Machine Language Programs as well as articles. All Programs must be well documented so the readers can understand how the program works. We will pay for programs and articles based upon their value to the magazine. Material sent will not be returned unless return postage is included. Basic & ML programs should be sent on a tape or disk & comments should be sent as a DAT or TXT file.

```
*****
*   Editor and Publisher   *
*   Bill Chapple W4GQC    *
*                           *
*   Secretary - Dean Chapple *
*   Artist - Tamara Moore  *
*   Contributor - John Galus *
*   Contributor - Norm Matice *
*****
```

CONTENTS

Most programs and editorials are available on disk or tape.

# OS-9 & Basic 09	4
(Redirection)	
* COCO III (Part 4)	9
(High Resolution Text)	
* Super Blitz (game)	12
* Disk Drive Problems	16
(with double side utilities)	
* Ham Radio & Computers.	22
(Morse Keyer Interface)	
* Forward (Game)	25
* Basic Programming	27
(Disk I/O)	
* Disk I/O Program	28
* Editor's Comments	32
* Questions & Answers	34
Product Reviews	38
* Drill (Math Program)	42
* Cumulative Index	45
Bulletin Boards, Clubs,	
Advertiser's Index	46
* Included on Disk or Tape.	
# OS-9 Procedures are included	
on DCN on DISK.	

**BULLETIN BOARDS
COMPUTER CLUBS**

If you want a free listing send us the information. These listings will be kept current. Please let us know of any errors or discontinued bulletin boards or clubs.

BULLETIN BOARDS

Come and enter the realm of the Dungeon BBS of Newport NC. Supporting 300/1200/2400 Baud, On-line 24 Hours. The board features Hi-Res graphics, forums, special Interest Groups, Multi Message Bases, News and Information, Market and Advertising and Upload and Download areas for CoCo IBM, Atari, Apple, Tandy, and Macintosh. 30 MEG Capability. Call 919-726-9737. Parms: 8-N-1.

Chuck Katsekas
410 Scott Dr
Newport, NC 28570

The COCONET BBS Central Oklahoma Computer Org. in Oklahoma City, Ok area. Operates 24 hrs per day with no password or connect fees. Contains almost 2 megabytes of COCO software and related files. (405) 376-1494

The Computer Cellar
300/1200/2400 Baud
24 hrs. /day (319) 277-0646
Kevin Langenwalter
2605 Eddie St
Cedar Falls, IA 50613

The CoCo Nut Tree
300/1200 Baud, 24 hrs,
7 days a week, no parity,
7 data bits, 1 stop bits,
echo off. (216) 530-6809

The "Manton Modem" BBS 300-1200
-2400 Baud, full Duplex 7E1 24
hrs daily. Running on a CoCo 3,
512K OS9 Level 11 with S.D.
Roberson's PBBS V.5.0 storage on
a 30 meg harddrive. (616) 824-6026

SYSOP- Carl Johnson
6030 N. 43rd
Manton, MI 49663

COCORAMA (312) 307-1519 7 days,
24 hrs 300-1200 Baud

MINDMASTERS DOMAIN (312)
463-8932 7 days, 24 hrs 300-1200
Baud

FAT NEWSLETTER 300/1200 Baud
FAT 1010
Concord Av
Piqua, OH 45356
(513) 778-9624

Hot CoCo Users Group
La Porte City, IA 50651
Monthly News Letter & BBS
(319) 277-0646

Electronic Information Network
George Matyaszek
Syslink (312) 622-4442
Chicago Syslink Network
1718 N. Long Av
Chicago, IL 60639-4321

**COLOR COMPUTER
CLUBS**

Jan Colucci Editor C³Crier
The Color Computer Club
PO Box 478
Canfield, OH 44406

Jack Eizenga
Treasurer & Disk Librarian
Color America
3811 N. Foster Av
Baldwin Park, CA 91706

Mid Iowa CoCo
Terry Simons, Treasurer
1328 48th
Des Moines, IA 50311
(515) 279-2576

T-BUG Newsletter
Linda Hapner
3329 B. Beacon #50
N. Chicago, IL 60064

Glenside Color Computer Club
Serving Chicago & the
Western Suburbs
Ed Hathaway (312) 462-0694

Cook County Color Computer Club
Serving Chicago and the
Southern Suburbs
Tony Nowakowski (312) 895-0393

Illinois C. C. Club of Elgin
Serving the Northwest
Suburbs of Chicago
Tony Podraza (312) 428-3576

ADVERTISER'S INDEX

We would appreciate it if you would let these advertisers know that you saw their advertisement in Dynamic Color News

Bill Bernico Software	6
T & D Subscription Software	8
John Galus	14
The Wizard's Castle	29
Digital Innovations	31
SPORTSware	32
SD Enterprises	33
RainyDay Software	35
OPC Printing	43
Dynamic Electronics Inc . 2, 10, 18,19,20,21,24,37,40,44	



This month we will start by discussing a command that is represented by the > symbol rather than a combination of letters. As we have seen most commands have been shorthand representations of the action that takes place, such as DIR for directory or FORMAT to format a disk.

The > symbol is used to represent redirection and in a way it does represent the action that takes place. In order to understand that let's take a look at how OS-9 generally handles our commands. OS-9 has a standard path for input and output set up in it. The standard input path is the keyboard. This of course makes sense since most of our input comes from commands that we type in from the keyboard.

Just as the keyboard is the standard or default input path, the screen of your TV or monitor is the standard output path. Whenever we have used a command, the results have appeared on the video screen. Again this makes good sense, because sending the output of most commands to a printer would be too slow and waste a lot of paper or sending them to a file would make them hard for us to easily see.

The nice thing about OS-9 is we can, when we so desire, redirect the output of our labors where we need them. The best way to demonstrate this is to create a file and then see if we can redirect it to places other than

the screen when we try to LIST it.

First lets BUILD a file called SHOPPING which will consist of a typical shopping list for the grocery store.

BUILD SHOPPING

? MILK
 ? BREAD
 ? EGGS
 ? TOOTHPASTE
 ? TOOTHBRUSH
 ? BANANAS
 ? SPINACH
 ?

If we wanted to print this list out we could redirect its output to the printer. For those of you without printers hang on a minute and you'll be able to see the redirect work. To get a print out of this, type in the command below.

LIST SHOPPING >P

If your printer was on, it should have dutifully printed out the shopping list we built above. Now as I promised for those of you without printers let's redirect the output of our listing of the file to another file. We will call this new file WEEKLY figuring it to be a weekly list of things we should get. While that may not be accurate it will serve to demonstrate redirecting the output of one file to another file. Type in the following command:

LIST SHOPPING > WEEKLY

Did OS-9 carry out our wishes? Do you really have any doubt? Well it never hurts to be sure so type in a DIR command. You should see the file WEEKLY in your directory listing. Does this file contain an exact copy of SHOPPING as we would expect? There are at least two ways to find out. The first is to LIST the two files and do a line by line check of both files. The second way is to let OS-9 do the work for us.

To accomplish this we will use the CMP command. CMP is the compare command and as the name indicates it compares two files and reports their differences or lack thereof. Since we have two files now let's try this command out. Type in the following line.

```
CMP SHOPPING WEEKLY
```

I received a report of 36 bytes compared and 0 bytes different. So without any eyestrain I have compared my two files and found that they are indeed the same.

What if we don't want the file we were redirecting to be placed in the root directory of our disk. (This is the directory that is displayed when we do a DIR command with no qualifiers). When we redirect we can redirect anywhere so long as we specify a pathname. Let's put our shopping file in the CMDS directory using the redirection operator. Type in the following command.

```
LIST SHOPPING >/DO/CMDS/WEEKLY
```

Now if we check our CMDS directory we will see a file called WEEKLY which is the same as SHOPPING. Type:

```
DIR /DO/CMDS/WEEKLY
```

We can see another feature of OS-9 in this demonstration. Despite the fact that a file

named WEEKLY existed in the root directory we were able to create another file called WEEKLY on the same disk. We were able to do this because even though the two files have the same filename they have two distinctly different pathnames. /DO/WEEKLY vs. /DO/CMDS/WEEKLY, because of this facts the two files are allowed to co-exist with the same filename. Although we can get away with such things it is not a good practice to do so, so let's eliminate at least one of these files. Type in the following command line.

```
DEL /DO/CMDS/WEEKLY
```

You can check it out with the DIR command, but just by looking at the pathname you know which file was deleted. In addition to being able to redirect anywhere on a disk, we can redirect to other drives if we have them by substituting the drive name, such as /D1, for the /DO in the command line.

Just as the > symbol was the redirection command for output, < is the redirection symbol for redirecting the input. The final redirection command is the >> symbol. This is brought up by just using the > key twice. This will redirect the error messages from the system.

To finish up let's clean up our root directory. If we remember correctly we have two files with the same information in them, but different file names. We will delete both of them with just one command line. Type the following.

```
DEL SHOPPING WEEKLY
```

OS-9 will know enough to delete both files. You can check it out with your DIR command. With everything cleaned up we can relax till next month.



"The WIZARD'S CASTLE" is a very special 'TANDY' 'Color Computer' magazine. We devote our entire magazine to the 'CoCo family'. Our articles include columns like: "Wizard's Corner", "Letters to the Editor", "Questions for the Wizard", "Pencil-Pals", "Wizard's Castle Scoreboard", "Word Search",

"Post-It-Notes", "Programmers Corner", "Software Reviews", "Hardware Reviews", "Doctor CoCo", "Hardware Modifications", "Adventure Hints", and "BBS Updates". If you have been looking for a smaller more 'PERSONAL' version of a CoCo 'MAG' then we're 'EXACTLY' what you've been looking for. Remember we're exclusively for owners of any of Tandy's Color Computers. We support CoCo's 1, 2, and 3.

 * Please send me 12 POWER PACKED issues *
 * of: "The WIZARD'S CASTLE" magazine *
 *
 USA ONLY!! for only \$10.00 per yr
 *
 Canada ONLY! for only \$15.00 per yr
 *
 Overseas for only \$30.00 per yr

FOR *****
 * Please mail orders to:*
 RUSH! *
 * "The WIZARD'S CASTLE" *
 ORDER * Dept. #18 *
 * 1737 Farmville Road *
 SEE * Shelby, NC 28150 *

 BELOW

Name:.....
 Address:.....
 City:.....St:.....Zip:.....
 Phone:.(.....)-.....

 # We now have a 'BBS' devoted to #
 # 'Uploading' articles into our #
 # offices. You can place orders #
 # here also. BBS# (704)434-2629 #



Are you always running out of disks???? Do you dread paying \$1.50 or more per disk? Now, the answer to all of your disk problems can be answered here at the 'CASTLE'. We are offering only premium quality DSDD diskettes at under \$1.00 each. These are 'TOP QUALITY' guaranteed disks. If you ever get a bad one, just send it back for replacement. We will sell these disks in quantities of 10, 25, 50, or even 100 per pk. Prices each will be cheaper depending upon amount purchased. This brand of disks is one all of our members have used for over four years. We hardly ever find '1' bad disk for every purchase we make. If you are tired of paying top dollar for

disks then try just one order from us. You don't have anything to lose and only \$MONEY\$ to save.

 * Please send me: *
 *
 10 DSDD Disks for only \$ 7.50 total
 *
 25 DSDD Disks for only \$15.00 total
 *
 50 DSDD Disks for only \$25.00 total
 *
100 DSDD Disks for only \$45.00 total

SAVE! *****
 * \$MONEY\$ *
 ORDER *
 * Please mail orders to:*
 * "The WIZARD'S CASTLE" *
 THE * Disks Dept. #18 *
 * 1737 Farmville Road *
 DISKS * Shelby, NC 28150 *
 *
 TODAY!! *****

Name:.....
 Address:.....
 City:.....St:.....Zip:.....
 Phone:.(.....)-.....

NOTICE!

 # We now have a 'BBS' devoted to #
 # 'Uploading' articles into our #
 # offices. You can place orders #
 # here also. BBS# (704)434-2629 #

BASIC 09

Up till now I've been demonstrating ways to write programs that eliminate the GOTO commands. As I have stated this will make the program easier to follow and keep the need for line numbers down. This does not however mean that I am looking for the total extinction of the GOTO command.

As I noted before the BASIC09 section of the level II manual does not list the GOTO command in the section on BASIC commands, even though BASIC09 supports the command. It does however include descriptions of ON ERROR/GOTO and ON/GOTO. There are times when a GOTO command will do quickly and easily what would take a group of commands to do. This is demonstrated by the program for this month.

This month's program is inspired by ads I've seen lately for computer programs that will pick numbers for people playing lotteries. The concept seemed simple enough. The trick was to get the computer to pick a small set of numbers from a larger set, without duplicating any of the numbers. The natural selection for this sort of thing is the random number generator. As you will no doubt recall the random number generator will produce real numbers (i.e. 3.124, 5.698, etc.) if it is not constrained. In the DIM statement the variable M is defined to be an integer and the random number generator RND(M) is therefore held to integers only.

Also notice that the value of A is defined to be a one dimensional array A(25). In this respect the BASIC09 DIM statement is like the extended BASIC DIM statement. The rest of the commands in the program are things we have covered previously, except the GOTO command.

To use the GOTO command we simply have to put a line number on the line we wish to go to. As

you can see I put a 10 before the place I wanted to jump to. That is the only line number I needed in the whole program. If you have been using line numbers right along, that's okay, but they do take up memory space. For small programs though this is no big consideration.

I used the GOTO to break us out of the loop if a duplicate number was found, and select a new number to take its place. After a new number is selected the loop is re-entered and starts to check the array from the first element again. If we had used the GOSUB to accomplish this we may have seen duplicate numbers.

Let's try this scenario. Suppose the current number being checked matched the third element in our storage array. A GOSUB would have taken us out of the loop, selected a new number, and brought us back where we left from. The new number would then be compared to what was left in the array, but if it matched one of the numbers that were checked before it was selected, it would never be caught. The possibility then exists for duplicate numbers.

Now before you run the program and go out and buy a lottery ticket let's try an experiment. Although we have no lottery here in Alabama, we do have cable TV and I have seen some of the other states lotteries. A common one seems to be to pick 6 numbers from 1 to 48 and match them exactly with the ones picked by the state. I picked a set of numbers (7, 13, 29, 37, 41 & 47) and ran the program. I usually had one of the program numbers match the set above. I rarely had two to match and never came close to all six matching.

In the big Florida lottery that made the national news in September the chances of winning were 14 million to one. The computer has no better odds of

RAMDISK

for the 512K COCO 3

A ramdisk operates similar to a disk drive except it is many times faster. The 512K ramdisk allows drives 2 and 3 to be ramdisks. You can backup a disk to either ramdisk or select either one for quick program or data loading. OS-9 is not required. A memory test program is also included. \$15

DYPRINT

Now you can print **LARGE** signs for special occasions such as birthdays, parties, or yard sales. Even make your own **FOR SALE** signs when you need to sell that old car or lawnmower. **BANNER** uses standard print characters and is compatible with any printer. The characters are formed by a 21 x 27 dot pattern and are printed sideways across the paper. The basic character can be expanded up to 4 times for making large characters up to a full page.

MAXPRINT allows graphics to be blown up and printed on a standard printer. Any PMODE 4 picture can be printed. The program supports all 8 graphics pages for a total of 12288 bytes. **MAXPRINT** prints 8 characters per byte for a total of 98304 characters. Blow up pictures of friends and family generated by the DS-69B digitizer or make posters announcing sales or special events.

The **DYPRINT** package contains both **BANNER** and **MAXPRINT**. The cost is only \$19.95

NEW TERMINAL PROGRAM

DYTERM 2 - Allows a Color Computer to interface with Modems, Terminals, or other Computers using the ASCII port. 300-2400 baud, 1 or 2 Stop bits, 7 or 8 bit words, variable parity. Download programs from bulletin boards or other computers or upload your ASCII programs. Supports CoCo 2 and CoCo 3 Disk or Tape computers. Basic program with machine language sub-routines is easily modified.

Tape or Disk \$19.95.

DECIMAL ML ASSEMBLER

DISASM is a 6809 Assembler-Disassembler that allows machine codes to be assembled using English mnemonics & decimal arithmetic. It supports all 6809 codes and is especially useful for beginners. Learn Assembly programming without using hex. Disassemble machine language programs and print them to a printer. \$9.95

COCOMAX 2

(For COCO 2 Disk Systems)

Requires a "Y" cable or multipack expander. \$59.95, "Y" Cable \$24.95.

DS-69B DIGITIZER

Capture pictures from your VCR or video camera. Then print them on your graphics printer. Have your friends over for an evening of fun and digitize and print their pictures. Supports all color computers. The picture can be displayed on the COCO 3's high resolution screen. Pictures can be Labeled with **COCO MAX** and printed on a graphics printer or saved on disk. 256 x 256 resolution, 64 levels of grey, & 8 images per second. Plug in ROM pack requires a multipack expander. Works with all color computer disk systems.

DS-69B \$149.95 including shipping.

CC-THERM 2

CC-THERM 2 is a dual digital thermometer for Radio Shack Color Computers. It consists of two thermistors wired to the end of 10' and 20' flat cables for measuring inside and outside temperatures. The other end of the cable is wired to a joystick plug. The thermistors can be mounted on a wall, inside equipment, or outside for temperature measurements. Basic software on tape or disk continuously prints the temperature in both Fahrenheit and Centigrade. T or D software. \$19.95

CC-LT

Now you can measure both temperature and light. The joystick assembly includes a light and temperature sensor at the end of a 20' flat cable. Uses one joystick plug. T or D Software 19.95.

MEMORY MANAGER

(for the Color Computer 2)

Did you know that the 64K Color Computer 2 and earlier computers have an extra 32K that is generally not used? Our **Memory Manager** allows basic or machine language programs to be run in either 32K bank. Banks are exchanged with an EXEC command. Also the second bank can be used as a **ramdisk** to store programs. This makes cassette operation faster than a disk. A third option configures the computer for the all ram mode allowing data or programs to be stored in the upper memory. The **Memory Manager** software is available on either cassette or disk. \$19.95.

MEMORY SAVER 2

Have you ever had a power failure or brownout to wipe out your program? The **Memory Saver II** is a battery backup assembly that prevents loss of programs due to power failures. It mounts under the keyboard and works with all color computers. Consists of gel rechargeable battery, control circuit, & miniature toggle switch. Will power a color computer for up to a couple of hours during a power failure.

Special sale price. \$29.95.

Add \$3 S/H. Specify Tape or Disk Software. Checks, VISA, & MC.

DYNAMIC ELECTRONICS INC. Box 896; Hartselle, AL 35640 (205) 773-2758

COCO III

Part 4

by
John Galus

In this part we will examine the new high-resolution text screens that are a welcomed new feature of the COCO III computer. There are four possible display formats for the text screens 32, 40, 64, and 80 columns. In Basic we can access three of them using the WIDTH command. When we enter this command the computer automatically jumps into the text mode we want. The 32 column format is like the old Color Computers video text screen, the other one allows an extended text screen that we previously implemented by an Assembly language routine on the old COCO.

Besides the extra columns we can use other text character features such as, Blinking, Underlined and different color characters. The new text screens use a buffer where a two byte code is placed to represent a character and its attribute. A characters attribute is its color or other special text feature. The characters that can be displayed are from ASCII character 32, the Space bar, to 159. On page 293 of the Basic manual you can see special foreign characters that the text modes can display. Each character takes two bytes. For example to display a blinking "A" on the screen the two byte code would be stored in the text buffer. From the memory map on page 311 of the manual we find that the hires text screen begins at virtual address \$6C000.

CHARACTER ATTRIBUTE

```

$41                    $80

10 WIDTH 40
20 LPOKE&H6C000,&H41
25 LPOKE&H6C001,&H80
30 GOTO 30

```

The computer scans this text buffer every machine cycle (60 times per second) and interprets the information there. Here is list of the attribute codes.

ATTRIBUTE:

```

BLINK    $80 OR 128 DECIMAL
UNDERLINE 64
FOREGROUND COLORS:
PALETTE 8-15    CONTROLLED BY
          BITS 3-5 OF ATTRIBUTE BYTE
BACKGROUND COLORS
CONTROLLED BY BITS 0-2 OF
          ATTRIBUTE BYTE

```

We can also control the height of the characters. This is controlled by bits 0-2 of the Video mode register located at \$FF98.

```

LINES    VALUE
24            3
21            4
19            5
17            6

```

Usually there are 24 lines of text in a mode. Now we will look at how to setup a text mode.

- 1.) BIT 7 OF \$FF90 MUST BE CLEARED
- 2.) BIT 7 OF \$FF98 MUST BE CLEARED
- 3.) THE TEXT MODE MUST BE CHOSEN AND SET IN \$FF99
- 4.) START OF SCREEN ADDRESS

PLACED IN \$FF9D & \$FF9E

```

BUFF EQU $4000 'TEXT BUFFER
START ORCC #$50 'INTERRUPT OFF
LDX #BUFF 'POINT TO BUFF
STX BEG 'SAVE IT
LDD #$2000 'A SPACE AND
ATTRIBUTE (GREEN)
CLS STD ,X++
CMPX #BUFF+8192 'END
OF SCREEN?
BLS CLS
LDX #$E800 'PHYSICAL
SCREEN START
STX $FF9D 'SAVE IN
VERTICAL OFFSET REG
CLR $FF90 'TEXT
SCREEN SELECT
LDA #3
STA $FF98 '40 X 24 LINES
LDA #5
STA $FF99
LDX BEG 'GET TEXT
LDA #'A 'LETTER A
PRT LDB #$80 'ATTRIBUTE
BLINK
STD ,X++
STX BEG 'SAVE NEW
POSITION
KEY JSR $A1C1 'INKEY
BEQ KEY 'NO KEY LOOP
CMPA #3 'BREAK KEY?
BEQ FIN 'YES FINISHED
BRQ PRT 'PRINT OUT
LETTER PRESSED
FIN ANDCC #$AF 'TURN OF
INTERRUPTS
JSR $E690 'HSCREENO
SWI 'RETURN TO ZBUG
    
```

HERE IS LIST OF THE TEXT MODES AVAILABLE:

MODE: 32 COLUMN

# OF LINES	VALUE IN \$FF99
24	1
25	33
28	97

MODE: 40 COLUMNS

# OF LINES	VALUE
24	5
25	37
28	101

MODE: 64 COLUMNS

MODEMS

1200/2400 BAUD MODEMS

Now you can access bulletin boards and other computers. These MODEMS are complete with our DYTERM-2 software which is compatible with all color computers. You can also use your computer for telephone dialing and answering. A cable for connecting the modem to your computer is included. Installation just requires connecting the MODEM to the phone line and to your computer with the included cables.

Features are as follows:

- * 300/1200/ or 2400 baud
- * Pulse or Tone Dialing
- * Full/ Half Duplex Operation
- * Dual Phone Jacks
- * Works with any computer with an ASCII port
- * Automatic Answering Option
- * Computer Controlled Dialing (Use your computer to dial)
- * Speaker with Volume Control
- * Bell 103/212A Compatible
- * DYTERM-2 Software Included (Specify Tape or Disk)
- * CoCo Cable is Included
- * 2- Year Warranty

M-1200 for 300/1200 baud \$109

M-2400 for 300/1200/2400 \$179

Free UPS Shipping. Give street address. Specify tape or disk software.

Checks VISA or MC Cards

DYNAMIC ELECTRONICS
 BOX 896 (205) 773-2758
 HARTSELLE, AL 35640

# OF LINES	VALUE
24	17
25	49
28	113

MODE: 80 COLUMNS

# OF LINES	VALUE
24	20
25	52
28	116

VERTICAL SIZE VALUE IN \$FF98:

HEIGHT	# IN \$FF98	TEXT LINES
7	3	24
8	4	21
9	5	19
10	6	17
FULL SCREEN	7	

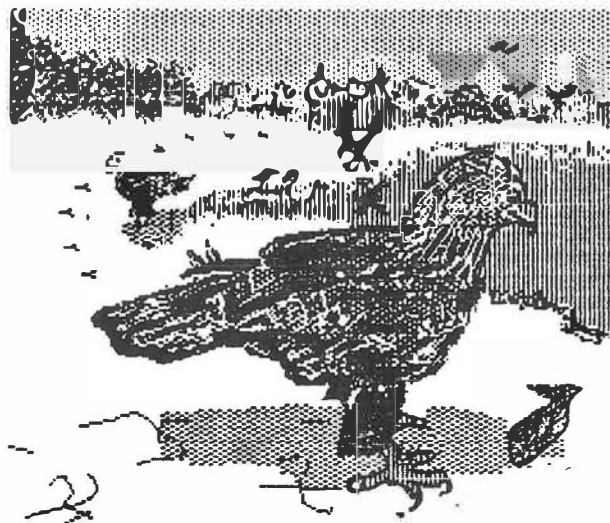
It's quite a bit of work to set these modes up yourself. Basic allows you to access three of these modes using the WIDTH command which is located at \$F636 in Super Extended ROM. To get into these modes here is a short Assembly language routine to activate them. \$E6 must be cleared and the mode number must be in the ~B~ register, either 32, 40, 80.

```
TEXT CLR $E6 ;TEXT SCREEN
      LDB #40 ;WIDTH 40
      JSR $F643 ;JUMP INTO
          ROM WIDTH COMMAND
```

The new computers use these text screens by patching the normal print routine at \$A30A and sends it to \$F7AE, where it determines if a hires text screen is on. If it is on, it checks to see if any screen attributes have been enabled by the ATTR Basic command and places the corresponding character and attribute in the text buffer, which is scanned by the computer every machine cycle. In the next part we will examine how the COCO III controls the ~ld~ graphic modes. The old VDG (Video Display Generator) and the SAM (Synchronous Address Multiplexer) are contained within the new COCO III graphic chip

and uses many of the old register addresses to maintain compatibility with the earlier model Color Computers. In the COCO III we can obtain all the graphic modes, the normal text and the semi-graphic 4 mode, that uses the SET and RESET commands. The VDG is still controlled by \$FF22 and we can still obtain artifact colors by mixing Pmodes and different values poked into \$FF22. The COCO III even provides the capacity to obtain the correct artifact colors by holding down the F1 control key while turning on the computer, no more reset hitting.

The SAM is still controlled by registers located at \$FFC0 to \$FFC5, these registers controls the graphic modes. The starting address of the graphic screens are controlled by the registers at \$FFC6 to \$FFD3 and the address must be placed in the vertical offset registers located at \$FF9D and \$FF9E. Also bit 7 of \$FF90 must be set as with the Hi-res text screens (see above). If you want to impress your friends just tell them that your computer can display 22 high-resolution graphic modes, 12 Text modes, and 9 low resolution modes for a total of 43 modes. Pretty impressive don't you think!



SUPER

BLITZ

COCO 3 GAME

This CoCo 3 program is a conversion of the Blitz plane games for other computers. It is done in 16 color graphics. To play the game, merely press the spacebar to drop bombs on the city. Only one bomb may be dropped at a time. With each pass, the airplane gets lower. The object of the game is to destroy the buildings before you hit them. The down arrow key controls the air foils. By pressing it, you plane will automatically drop a level.

This program is provided as a courtesy of T&D Subscription Software (See their advertisement on page 8) and is used by permission.

```

0 'COPYRIGHT (C) T&D SOFTWARE 19
88
2 REM
10 X=RND(-TIMER):X=0
20 HBUFF 1,1000:HBUFF 2,1000:HBU
FF 3,1000:HBUFF 4,1000
30 POKE 22003, 7:POKE 22000,0:'
SET UP FOR A SUB TO TITLE P
AGE AND CITIES BOMBED TO ZERO
.
40 POKE65497,0
50 POKE&HE6C6,18:POKE&HE6C7,18
*****
AN OLD TIME FAVORITE
... REDONE ON THE COCO
III, "BLITZ!!!"
*****
*****
60 ' *****
BY TIO BABICH
*****
70 ON BRK GOTO 90
80 GOTO 100' AVOID BREAK SUB.
90 RGB:WIDTH32:PRINT~I HOPE YOU
HAVE ENJOYED THE GAME, PL
EASE PLAY AGAIN SOON.~:POKE65
496,0:END
100 ' FIX PALETTE COLOURS.
110 POKE 140,240'SET ENGINE SOUN
D
120 FORX=0 TO 15:READA:PALETTE X
,A:NEXT
130 HSCREEN2:HCLS0:IF PEEK(22003
)=7 THEN GOSUB 1860
140 'VARIABLES -----
150 MI=274'HORIZONTAL MOVEMENT
160 MV=0' VERTICAL MOVEMENT
170 ' LOCATION 22000 HOLDS NUMBE
R OF CITIES DESTROYED.
180 ' LOCATION 22002 HOLDS CITY
LEVEL.
190 ' LOCATION 22001 HOLDS PLANE
SPEED.
200 ' LOCATION 22003 HOLDS FLAG
FOR TITLE PAGE.
210 '-----
220 ' DATA TABLES FOR COLOURS
THAT WILL LOOK ALMOST THE S
AME ON EITHER CMP OR RGB MONI
TORS.
230 DATA 00
240 'SLOT 0, BLACK
250 DATA 10
260 'SLOT 1, DARK PURPLE
270 DATA 59
280 'SLOT 2, LIGHT PURPLE
290 DATA 37
300 'SLOT 3, LIGHT ORANGE
310 DATA 18
320 'SLOT 4, GREEN
330 DATA 29
340 'SLOT 5, LIGHT BLUE
350 DATA 49
360 ' SLOT 6, VERY LIGHT GREEN
370 DATA 52
380 'SLOT 7=ORANGE/YELLOW
390 DATA 40
400 'SLOT 8=PINK
410 DATA 12
420 'SLOT 9=WHITE...
430 DATA 31
440 ' SLOT 10 = LIGHT GREEN
450 DATA 63
460 ' SLOT 11 = WHITE

```

```

470 DATA 63
480 'SLOT 12 = WHITE
490 DATA 63
500 SLOT 13= WHITE
510 DATA 37
520 'SLOT 14=LIGHT ORANGE..SWX
530 DATA 52
540 'SLOT 15=ORANGE/YELLOW SWX
550 GOSUB 940
560 'OUTER LOOP
570 LV=PEEK(22002)
580 FOR LL=1 TO LV
590 GOSUB 740
600 NEXT LL
610 'MAIN LOOP
620 FOR LX=1 TO 25
630 IF LX<6 THEN PALETTE 12,63:PALETTE 11,0:PALETTE 13,0:PALETTE 14,52:PALETTE 15,37
640 IF LX>5 AND LX<11THEN PALETTE 12,0:PALETTE 13,63
650 IF LX>10 AND LX<16THEN PALETTE 12,63:PALETTE 13,0:PALETTE 14,37:PALETTE 15,52:EXEC43345
660 IF LX>15 AND LX<21THEN PALETTE 12,0:PALETTE 11,63
670 IF LX>20 THEN PALETTE 12,63:PALETTE 11,0:EXEC43345
680 MI=MI-PEEK(22001):IF MI<0 THEN MI=274:HPUT(0,MV)-(44,MV+18),2:MV=MV+12
690 IF HPOINT(MI,MV+15)>0 THEN GOTO 1420 'LOSE THE GAME.
700 HPUT(MI,MV)-(MI+44,MV+20),1
710 IF MV=180 THEN GOTO 1570' WIN THE GAME.
720 GOSUB 1090
730 NEXTLX:EXEC43345:GOTO610
740 '***DRAW BUILDINGS**
750 HSCREEN2
760 HCOLOR3
770 HLINE(0,180)-(320,180),PSET
780 X=20:Y=180:CO=0
790 CO=RND(10)
800 HCOLOR CO
810 G=RND(120)
820 R=RND(25)
830 HLINE(X,Y)-(X+R,Y-G),PSET,BF
840 RN=RND(3):IF RN=2OR RN=1 THEN GOSUB 880
850 X=X+R+RND(17):IF X>275 THEN GOTO 870
860 GOTO 790
870 RETURN
880 'DRAW ROOF.
890 P=RND(5)+5
900 HLINE(X,Y-G)-(X+R/2,Y-G-P),P
SET
910 HLINE(X+R/2,Y-G-P)-(X+R,Y-G),PSET
920 HPAINT (X+R/2,Y-G-4),CO,CO
930 RETURN
940 'DRAW PLANE
950 HSCREEN2:HCLS
960 HDRAW "C6;S4;BM260,10;R4;E2;CO;U3;E2;R1;E1;F1;R1;F4;C6;L9;G3;F3;R12;U1;R12;L12;G1;E1;D1;L2"
970 HDRAW"C13;F2;R10;D1;L9;F3;R13;H5;U1;L13;R12;C6;U5;C14;R1;D4;R1;U4;D1;R1;D2;U1;R1;C15;R5;D1;L4;U1;L1;;L1;D1;L1;D1;L1;R1;U1;R1;U2;L1;U1;L1;C14;L2;C6;L1"
980 HDRAW"C11;E3;L8;U1;R9;E2;L12;G5;C6;G1;L2;H1;F1;R2;R12;L12;U1;C11;R12"
990 HDRAW"B;L7;B;D2;C12;L6;R3;D1;L6;R12;L6;D1;L3;R6"
1000 HGET(259,1)-(302,21),1
1010 HGET(100,100)-(140,120),2
1020 HCOLOR 14
1030 HLINE(10,20)-(20,30),PSET,BF
1040 HGET(10,0)-(20,30),3
1050 HCLS0
1060 HGET(10,0)-(20,30),4
1070 RETURN
1080 HPRINT(41-R,G),"*"
1090 ' BOMB DROP!
1100 IF BC=1 THEN 1150' IF BOMB IS IN AIR , THEN MOVE IT!
1110 AI$=INKEY$:IF AI$=""THEN RETURN ELSE SOUND 240,1
1120 IF AI$=CHR$(10) THEN HPUT(MI,MV)-(MI+44,MV+18),2:MV=MV+12
1130 BX=MI+8:BY=MV+12
1140 BC=1
1150 HPUT (BX,BY)-(BX+10,BY+20),3
1160 BY=BY+14:IF BY>180 THEN BC=0:BY=BY-14:HPUT(BX,BY)-(BX+10,BY+20),4
1170 RETURN
1180 ' BORDER THE GRAPHICS SCREEN NICELY.
1190 FOR R=1 TO 3
1200 HCOLOR RND(10)
1210 FOR G=0+R TO 41-R
1220 HPRINT(G,R),"*"
1230 HPRINT(G,25-R),"*"
1240 NEXT G
1250 FOR G=0+R TO 25-R
1260 HPRINT(R,G),"*"

```

```

1270 HPRINT(40-R,G),~*~
1280 NEXT G
1290 NEXT R
1300 RETURN
1310 ' PRINT TEXT NICELY
1320 HSCREEN2
1330 RD=RND(2):IFRD=1 THEN HCOLOR
R 10 ELSE HCOLOR 7
1340 FOR G=1 TO LEN(A$)
1350 E$=MID$(A$,G,1):IFE$=~ ~THE
N RD=RND(5):IF RD=1 THEN HCOL
OR 2 ELSE IF RD=2 THEN HCOLOR
6 ELSE IF RD=3 THEN HCOLOR 7
ELSE IF RD=4 THEN HCOLOR 8 E
LSE IF RD=5 THEN HCOLOR 10
1360 HPRINT((X-1)+G,Y),E$
1370 POKE140,RND(255)
1380 EXEC 43345
1390 FOR D=1TO50:NEXTD
1400 NEXT
1410 RETURN
1420 '--- LOSE THE GAME ----
1430 FOR T=0 TO 15:HCOLORT
1440 HCIRCLE(MI,MV),(T+1)*2,1
1450 POKE140,RND(255):EXEC43345:
NEXTT
1460 X=5:Y=5:A$=~You have crashe
d your plane !!!~
1470 GOSUB 1180:GOSUB 1310
1480 POKE65496,0:PLAY~01;L10;7;6
;5;6;5;4;5;4;3;4;3;2;3;2;L5;1
;P10;2;P10;1~:POKE65497,0
1490 FOR G=1TO1000:NEXT G:HCLSO
1500 HCLSO:PG=1:GOSUB 1630
1510 X=5:Y=5:A$=~ Would you lik
e to play~
1520 GOSUB 1180:GOSUB 1310
1530 X=12:Y=7:A$=~ again (Y/N)
? ?~
1540 GOSUB1310
1550 EXEC44539:A$=INKEY$:IFAS=~n
~ OR A$=~N~ THEN GOTO 90
1560 EXEC 44326:RUN 2
1570 '--- WIN THE GAME ----
1580 HSCREEN2:HCLSO
1590 GOSUB 1180:GOSUB1180
1600 X=12:Y=4:A$=~ Congradulatio
ns !!~
1610 GOSUB 1310:GOSUB 1180
1620 POKE 22000,PEEK(22000)+1
1630 C$=STR$(PEEK(22000))
1640 X=5:Y=9:A$=~You have succes
sfully bombed :~:GOSUB 1310:G
OSUB 1180
1650 X=9:Y=12:A$=C$+~ Citles.~:G
OSUB 1310:GOSUB1180
1660 IF VAL(C$)=4 THEN 1730
1670 IF PG=1 THEN RETURN
1680 X=5:Y=15:A$=~Hit <ENTER> fo
r next round.~:GOSUB 1310
1690 EXEC44539:A$=INKEY$:IFAS<>C
HR$(13) THEN SOUND240,1:GOTO
1690
1700 POKE 22001,4:IF PEEK(22002)
<3 THEN POKE 22002,PEEK(22002
)+1
1710 POKE 22003,0:** SET TITLE
PAGE FLAG TO OFF.
1720 RUN 3
1730 HSCREEN2:HCLS:GOSUB 1180:GO
SUB1180:X=5:Y=5
1740 A$=~ ----CONGRADULATIONS
----~:GOSUB1310:GOSUB1180
1750 X=5:Y=8:A$=~You have comple
ted your mission~:GOSUB1310:G
OSUB1180
1760 X=5:Y=10:A$=~and have been
awarded the rank~:GOSUB1310:G
OSUB1180
1770 X=5:Y=12:A$=~of SQUADRON CO
MMANDER.~:GOSUB1310:GOSUB1180
1780 FOR G=1 TO50:FOR R=1TO10:PA
LETTE R,RND(63)
1790 NEXT R:NEXTG
1800 X=5:Y=16:A$=~Would you like
to play again,~:GOSUB1310:GO
SUB1180
1810 X=5:Y=17:A$=~ Squadron co
mmander (Y/N) ? ?~:GOSUB 1310
1820 EXEC44539
1830 A$=INKEY$:IFAS=~N~ OR A$=~n
~ THEN GOTO 90
1840 IF A$=~Y~ OR A$=~y~ THEN RU
N2
1850 SOUND240,1:GOTO 1820
1860 '---- TITLE PAGE ----
1870 HSCREEN2:HCLSO:GOSUB 1180:G
OSUB 1180
1880 X=8:Y=5:A$=~////////////////\
\\\:GOSUB 1310
1890 X=8:Y=6:A$=~((<< SUPER BLI
TZ! >>))~:GOSUB 1310
1900 X=8:Y=7:A$=~((<< By: T1o Ba
bich >>))~:GOSUB 1310
1910 X=7:Y=8:A$=~////////////////\
\\\:GOSUB 1310:GOSUB
1180:GOSUB 1180
1920 X=5:Y=12:A$=~ Select plane
speed :~:GOSUB1310:X=5:Y=13:A
$=~(F)ast or (S)low ? ?~:GO
SUB 1310
1930 EXEC44539:A$=INKEY$
1940 IF A$<>~F~ AND A$<>~S~ AND
A$<>~s~ AND A$<>~f~ THEN SOUN
D240,1:GOTO 1930
1950 IF A$=~F~ OR A$=~f~ THEN PO
KE 22001,4 ELSE POKE 22001,2
' **PUT FAST OR SLOW SPEED
IN LOCATION 22001.**
1960 X=5:Y=17:A$=~ Select City 1
evel: (1-3) ? ?~:GOSUB 1310
1970 EXEC44539:A$=INKEY$:IFASC(A
$)<49 OR ASC(A$)>51 THEN SOUN
D240,1:GOTO 1970
1980 POKE 22002, VAL(A$)
1990 RETURN

```


COCO DISK DRIVE PROBLEMS

by

Paul Anderson
SD Enterprises

I would like to report 2 problems encountered with color computer disk drives. The first problem involves drive motors and was announced by Dr. Marty Goodman. Because of its importance I wish to restate the problem. WHEN ANY DRIVE IS ACCESSED ALL DRIVE MOTORS SHOULD BE RUNNING.

It seems, from our customers feedback, that many brands of dual drives are in need of a wiring change described in Dr. Goodman's article. If a user has more than a single disk drive he or she should perform the following steps to see if his or her drives are wired properly.

1 Open all drive doors and remove all disks from the drives.

2 Turn computer on and type DIR and press ENTER 2 While the 1st drive motor is spinning check to see that ALL OTHER drive motors are spinning.

If all drive motors are spinning then your disk drives are wired properly.

If only the 1st drive motor is spinning then your other drives are IMPROPERLY wired. Contact the store where you purchased the drives to have them properly wired.

There seems to be another REAL potential for trouble using modified or different Disk Operating System (DOS) ROMS and DOUBLE SIDED drives setup as follows.

DRIVE 0 front as drive 0;
back as drive 2

DRIVE 1 front as drive 1;
back as drive 3

The trouble is a MIS-READ of data on the disk and seems to stem from the way in which the head position of each drive is kept track of. The DOS can either use a 2 byte or 4 byte head position table for this purpose.

The following BASIC program will allow a double sided drive user to determine the way their DOS handles the drive table. Type it in and insert a scratch disk, formatted on both sides, into drive 0 and run the program.

* Listing 1

```
10 POKE 2430,0:'DRIVE 0 HEAD POS
20 POKE 2431,0:'DRIVE 1 HEAD POS
30 POKE 2432,0:'DRIVE 2 HEAD POS
40 POKE 2433,0:'DRIVE 3 HEAD POS
50 PRINT"INSERT SCRATCH DISK FOR
MATED ON BOTH SIDES
(DRIVE 0 AND 2)"
60 PRINT"THEN PRESS ANY KEY"
70 A$=INKEY$:IFA$= "" THEN70
80 DIRO:'READ DRIVE 0 DIRECTORY
90 DIR2:'READ DRIVE 2 DIRECTORY
100 PRINT
110 IF (PEEK(2432)) = 17 THEN
PRINT"4 BYTE HEAD TABLE":END
120 IF (PEEK(2432)) = 0 THEN
PRINT"2 BYTE HEAD TABLE":END
```

The trouble seems to occur if a 4 BYTE table is used with double sided drives. The correct way to keep track of a double sided disk drive's head is to have one byte per drive representing both sides as opposed to 2 bytes per drive one byte representing each side. Since the heads of a double sided drive move together they will each always be in the same position. Therefore, only 1 byte

is needed to represent both heads.

If you have a 4 byte head, table program listing 2 will indicate if the mis-read trouble occurs with your DOS or not. Type it in and insert a scratch disk, formatted on both sides, into drive 0 and run the program.

*** Listing 2**

```
10 CLEAR 1000
20 PRINT"INSERT SCRATCH DISK
   FORMATTED ON BOTH SIDES
   (DRIVE 0 AND 2)"
30 PRINT"THEN PRESS ANY KEY"
40 PRINT
50 A$=INKEY$:IF A$= "" THEN 50
60 A$="READ OK!"
70 DSKO$ 2,17,1,A$,B$
80 A$="READ BAD!"
90 DSKO$ 2,0,1,A$,B$
100 DSKI$ 2,34,1,A$,B$
110 DSKI$ 0,1,1,A$,B$
120 DSKI$ 2,17,1,A$,B$
130 PRINTA$
```

The program writes the words "READ OK!" on drive 2 track 17, and writes the words "READ BAD!" on drive 2 track 0. It then reads drive 2 track 34 followed by drive 0 track 1. Finally it attempts to read the data stored on drive 2 track 17. If the DOS is working properly the words "READ OK!", stored on track 17, should appear. If the words "READ BAD!", stored on track 0, appear there is a SERIOUS problem with the DOS using double sided drives.

This mis-read trouble was discovered when a user sent us a set of VIP Database data disks which spanned across 2 double sided drives. When the VIP Database searched for a file that was on the back side of drive 0 (drive 2) the file was not found. He was using a DOS ROM he bought from a well known Color Computer disk drive vendor (not Radio Shack).

This mis-read can be duplicated if you have a CoCo 3 and

RSDOS 1.1 (or 2.1) and double sided drives set up as outlined above. It will also work with a CoCo 2 if it is configured for the all ram mode. Run the following program to enable the double sided drives. Format a disk on both sides (DSKINIO and DSKINI2). Then run listing 2 and watch it fail for yourself.

*** DUAL DRIVE ENABLE PROGRAM**

```
10 POKE 55453,1
20 POKE 55454,2
30 POKE 55455,65
40 POKE 55456,66
```

The cure was found when we tried the disks using RGBDOS from RGB Computer Systems. RGBDOS uses a 2 byte head table instead of a 4 byte head table and does NOT fail the mis-read test. If your DOS fails you should contact the supplier and request an updated DOS ROM which will not fail the above test.

Other double sided drive configurations may also fail in a similar manner, but until the cause is found and cured these double sided drive users can NOT be assured of proper disk operation.

* Included on DCN on Disk.

OPERATING HINT

You can do memory peeks or pokes, or list part of your program, and then continue the program by typing "CONT ENTER". You do not loose your variables with this procedure.

RENEWAL TIME?

If 11/88 is beside your name on your address label then your subscription has expired.



ARES SOFTWARE PRESENTS

ORBUS I : Elements of fury, fantasy adventure role playing system set in the land of Asirica filled with monsters , magic, warriors and magicians. You create a party of four characters to search for the legendary RINGS OF ELEMENTAL CONTROL. 12 character roster, Individual player combat, One or two player game, Hires animated graphics.

64k CC2 or CC3 joystick/disk..... \$25

BLUE AND GRAY : A grand strategy simulation of the entire Civil War. You can control the armies of North or the South to recreate the battles of America's bloodiest War! 16 color graphics, full game save, four levels of play, strategic map. Hires scrolling game board.

CC III only 128k disk 100% ML..... \$25

RED ALERT : A starship combat simulator. Object of the game is to defeat the computer controlled enemy vessel by using your ship's capacities strategic maneuvers, and your own smarts. Over 27 ships to choose from or design your own. CC 64k joystick/disk..... \$23

WAR AT SEA : Wooden ships simulate ship to ship battles during the 18th century. Player controls a number of sailing ships from different nations and must pit his seamanship against the computer or another player. CC 64k joystick/disk 100% ML..... \$23

TASK FORCE : Modern Naval Carrier Warfare in the Mediterranean and Middle East. You can control squadrons of modern naval warplanes.

CC 64k joystick/disk..... \$23

DESERT FOX : Rommel's North African campaign. CC 64k 100% ML/disk \$22

FIRE AND STEEL : Napoleon's return, Waterloo Campaign. CC 64k disk 100% ML..... \$22

FINAL FRONTIER : War in Space. Build fleets of starships to defeat the Volsung empire 32k disk.. \$20

STALINGRAD : The turning point in the war in Russia 64k disk 100% ML..... \$22

REDSTAR : Operation Redstar NATO vs. MARSAM PACT 32k disk..... \$20

DARKHORSE : Operation Darkhorse sequel to Redstar. Invade the U.S.S.R 64k disk 100% ML..... \$22

PHALANX : Alexander the Great, the world's greatest Conqueror 32k disk 100% ML..... \$15

SAGA : Save the beautiful princess in this Graphic adventure 32k disk 100% ML..... \$15

INFERNO : Save the world from total destruction Graphic adventure 32k disk 100% ML..... \$15

All prices include shipping and handling. Foreign orders add \$3.00. New York residents add sales tax.

Send payments to :

JOHN GALUS
55 Wilkesbarre Ave.
Lockawanna, New York 14218
(716) 823-3144

ham radio & computers

by

bill chapple w4gqc

Keying Without a Relay

Computers have changed ham radio operation. When I received my novice license back in 1954, everything used vacuum tubes. These worked very well but were expensive. Vacuum tubes consume a lot of power and the amount of tasks that could be accomplished were limited. Today vacuum tubes are only used for high power linear amplifiers, and this use is decreasing.

Now modern transceivers are computer controlled. I have a Yaesu FT-757 and it has several microprocessors. As I reflect back over my experience as a ham, and look at the CoCo 2 that I use for my ham station, I am constantly awed by its power. My FT-757 has a computer aided tuning (CAT) feature. With this I can select any frequency using my computer. This is done with ASCII using the serial port. I have not persued this but there is interest in using the computer to control the transceiver's frequency. There are many uses for the serial port and it may be advantageous to purchase a box that will allow several devices to be switched to this port. These are available for the standard 25 pin connectors. Devices that could be switched are a printer, modem, and ham interfaces.

Morse Keyer Interface

Last month I presented an improved Morse Code Keyer program.

It allowed fixed messages to be sent as well as the call letters and name of the station being worked. I used the interface that I had previously developed with the Morse Terminal Program. This involved using a relay for keying the transmitter. Generally I do not like relays because they are slow to key and are bulky and expensive. However a relay will key any transmitter. Thus using a relay has an advantage for older transmitters with high voltage on the keying circuit.

Transceivers marketed today require a low keying voltage. I looked at the possibility of keying my FT-757 with an electronic interface eliminating the relay. To start I measured the voltage across the key. It was about 3 volts. A 2N2222 transistor would easily key the circuitry. The output from the serial port swings from + 12 to - 12 volts.

My plan was to turn on the transistor when the output goes to +12 volts. A diode was used to prevent the -12 volts from being applied to the transistor. One end of a 10K 1/4 watt resistor was connected to the diode and the other end was connected to the base of the transistor. This limits the current to the transistor and causes it to conduct when the RS-232 is at +12 volts. Another 10K resistor was connected from the base to the emitter of the transistor. Its purpose is to stabilize the transistor. A .001 uf capacitor

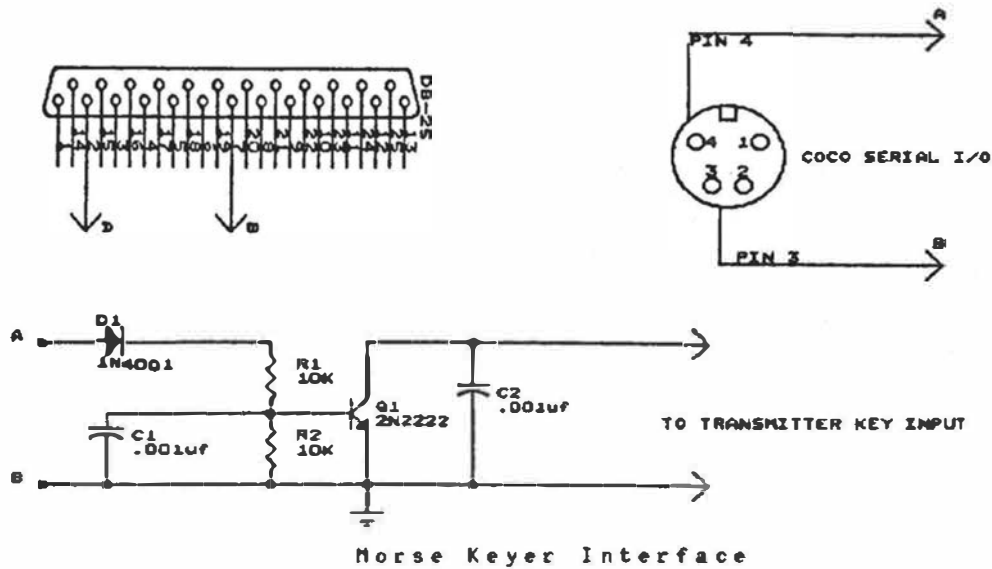


FIGURE 1

was also connected across the base and emitter of the transistor. This capacitor prevents erratic operation due to radiation from the transmitter. A second .001uF capacitor is connected from the emitter to the collector for the same reason.

Figure 1 is a diagram of the keying circuit. The pins for a CoCo serial port and a standard 25 pin connector are included. I included the 25 pin connector in case the interface is to be used with a computer having a standard RS-232 connector. I have a model 100 and a MSDOS clone that I might want to use with the interface. Parts layout is not critical. I did not use any shielding and built the prototype on a small piece of circuit board material. I did not notice any bad effects using the FT-757 with my Heath SB-200 amplifier. The FT-757 will operate full break-in on Morse Code and the electronic keying interface worked great. When using the SB-200 amplifier I had to manually switch to the transmit mode because the SB-200 will not follow Morse keying.

I was really surprised that I did not have to use a shielded cable. However I do recommend using a shielded cable to run from the interface to the con-

ductor. My transceiver uses a 3 conductor phone plug and I connected the output from the collector of the transistor to the center barrel of the plug and ground to the case.

It might be possible to build the interface inside the connector that goes to the computer. The transistor is small and 1/8 watt resistors could be used. I may try this in the future.

SOFTWARE

The program I presented last month was used. I had to modify line 770 to the following:

```
770 POKE65312,0:FOR PP=1 TO 4*W:
    NEXT PP:POKE65312,2:FOR PP=1
    TO 2:NEXT
```

Refer to last month's issue of Dynamic Color News and make the changes to line 770. The reason for this change is that the output is inverted using the electronic keyer circuit. I have enjoyed using the interface and hope to be able to put the components in the connector. Then it would really look nice with the computer directly plugged into the transmitter's keying jack.


```

"N~+STR$(RND(12)):NEXT:R=RND(
100):IFR<50THENL=1ELSEL=2
14 GOSUB10:CLS:S(1)=0:S(2)=0:PRI
NT@128,L$:PRINT@288,L$:PRINT@
416,L$:Q=400:GOSUB10:G=1:PRI
NT@384,"":L=VAL(MID$(~21~,L,1
))
15 F1=0:L=VAL(MID$(~21~,L,1)):PR
INT@352,STRING$(64,32);:AG=2
16 GOSUB50:AG=VAL(MID$(~21~,AG,1
)):PRINT@320,N$(L)", HIT A KE
Y~LEFT$(~ AGAIN~,1+F1*(AG-1)*
6),,,,,:PLAYS$(L):EXEC44539
17 GOSUB3:FORM=1TO10+RND(10):A=R
ND(6):B=RND(6):PRINT@352,"YOU
R ROLL="A~+~B";:SOUND200+RND(5
0),1:NEXTM:GOSUB3:IFRND(6)=6T
HENA=B:PRINT@352,"YOUR ROLL="
A~+~B;
18 C=A+B:GOSUB50:IFF1=1ANOA=B TH
ENPRINT@370,"OH NO!":FORM=200
TO10STEP-10:SOUNDM,1:NEXTM:PR
INT~DOUBLE/DOUBLE~:S(L)=0:PRI
NT@P1(L),STRING$(128,32);:FOR
QX=1TO500:NEXTQX:GOTO15ELSEIF
S(L)+C>128THENC=128-S(L)
19 GOSUB22:IFS(L)=128THEN26
20 IFA=B ANOF1=0THENF1=1:PRINT@3
84,"DOUBLES!~:FORM=10TO200STE
P10:SOUNDM,1:NEXTM:GOSUB10
21 IFF1=1THENGOSUB23:IFF=2THEN16
ELSE15ELSE15
22 PRINT@368,"...FORWARD~A+B:FOR
M=S(L)TOS(L)+C-1:PRINT@P1(L)+
M,C$(L);:PLAYY$:NEXTM:S(L)=S(
L)+C:RETURN
23 SOUND150,1:PRINT@384,"TRY AGA
IN? (Y/N)~
24 EXEC44539:P=PEEK(135):IFP=78T
HENF=1ELSEIFP=89THENF=2ELSE24
25 SOUND200,1:RETURN
26 S(L)=S(L)+C:GOSUB50:PRINT@320
,N$(L)" WINS BY~S(L)-S(VAL(MI
D$(~21~,L,1)))" POINTS!~,,,,,
:FORM=10TO200STEP10:SOUNDM,1:
NEXT
27 GOSUB10:SOUND200,1:PRINT@352,
"PLAY AGAIN? (Y/N)~:GOSUB24:IF
FF=2THENS(1)=E(1)-128:S(2)=E(
2)-128:GOTO14ELSEPRINT@352,"S
OMEONE ELSE WANT TO PLAY? (Y/
N)~";:GOSUB24:IFF=2THEN11
28 F$=~ :::: :::: :::: :::: ::::
::: : : : : : : : : : :
: : : : : : : : : : :
: : : : : : : : : : :
: : : : : : : : : : :
: : : : : : : : : : :

```

```

:: :: : ::: : ":Z=1:GOTO
6
29 G=VAL(MID$(~21~,G,1)):PRINT@3
84,"":PRINT@320,N$(L)", HIT A
KEY "MID$(~ AGAIN~,G,(G-1)*4
+1):EXEC44539:FORR=1TO5+RND(5
):GOSUB31
30 IFA=B THENPRINT@352,"YOUR ROL
L ="A~+~A" OH NO!!!~";:C=0:FOR
M=250TO1STEP-10:SOUNOM,1:NEXT
:PRINT~DOUBLE/OOUBLE~;:S(L)=E
(L)-127:PRINT@S(L),STRING$(12
8,32);:PRINT@P(L),STRING$(30,
32);:GOTO14ELSEGOSUB20:GOSUB2
3:IFF=1THEN14ELSE29
31 GOSUB3:FORR=1TO5+RND(5)
32 A=RND(6):IFRND(4)=4THENB=A EL
SEB=RND(6):IFB=A THEN32
33 SOUND200+RND(50),1:PRINT@352,
"YOUR ROLL ="A~+~B";:NEXT:GOSU
B3:C=A+B:PRINT"...AOVANCE~C:R
ETURN
34 GOTO 28
35 '
36 CLS:READA$,B$:IFAS$=""THENRETU
RNELSEPRINT" DIRECT
IONS~STRING$(22,32)~#####
#",,,A$B$:PRINT,, (HIT ANY
KEY TO CONTINUE)~:EXEC44539:
SOUND200,1:GOTO36
37 DATA~ FORWARD IS AN EXCITING
GAME OF CHANCE AND NERVE TH
AT YOU ARE SURE TO FIND VERY
ADDICTIVE. EACH PLAYER GE
TS A TURN THROW- ~
38 DATA~ING A PAIR OF ELECTRONIC
DICE, ADDING UP THE TOTALS
AS YOU GO ALONG. THE WINNER
IS THE ONE WHO SCORES 128
OR BETTER!~
39 DATA~ WHEN YOU THROW DOUBLES
YOU ARE 'ON A ROLL' AND MAY
ROLL YOUR DICE AS OFTEN AS
YOU WISH. BUT BE CAREFUL
! IF YOU HAPPEN TO THROW D
OUBLES AGAIN, YOU GET 'DO
UBLE/DOUBLE' AND LOSE ~
40 DATA~EVERYTHING.

HAVE FUN!~
41 DATA,,,,,
50 FORM=1TO2:PRINT@P(M),"";:PRIN
TUSING"!% %### DOWN #
## TO GO~;C$(M),LEFT$(N$(M),1
0),S(M),128-S(M);:NEXT:RETURN

```

BASIC PROGRAMMING

DISK I/O

In this series we are looking at basic programming techniques. Basic is a very powerful and useful programming language. A person with a good knowledge of basic programming can write programs that will fit his needs.

This month we want to look at disk input and output (I/O) commands. Fortunately Microsoft Color Disk Basic has two commands that let us look at the information on the disks. These are DSKI\$ and DSKO\$. First let's look at a few things about a disk.

A disk is magnetic and circular. Everyone is familiar with a tape recorder which is also magnetic. As the disk spins the head moves in and out locating the various tracks and sectors. There are 34 tracks with each containing 18 sectors. A tape recorder requires us to manually position the tape. The computer with the disk software finds required locations on the disk. This makes a disk system very easy to use. We tell the computer to save a file and the software finds a location on the disk to place the file. It also has to keep a record of where the information has been stored and how much room is available for additional files. This is the purpose of the disk directory.

GRANULES

The computer divides the disk into 34 tracks and 68 granules. Granules are numbered from 0 to 67 and tracks are numbered from 0 to 34. A track is divided into 18 sectors and a granule consists of 9 sectors. Therefore a

track contains 2 granules. Refer to your disk manual for more information on granules, tracks, and sectors.

The disk directory starts on track 17 sector 3. Each file occupies 32 bytes on the track and each track consists of 256 bytes. If we divide 256 by 32 then we can see that the information for 8 files can be contained within one track.

Why are we concerned with how information is placed on the disk? With the DSKI\$ command we can read information directly from a track and sector. With the DSKO\$ command we can write new information to a track and sector. Suppose a disk is no longer usable. This is usually because the directory has been destroyed. However the data is sometimes still available if we can find a way to recover it. With the DSKI\$ command we can remove the data from a track and sector without using the destroyed directory. We may have to do some hunting to find the track and sector where the data is stored, but this is better than losing it.

Another use for these two powerful commands is for expanding the information supplied by the DIR command. Supposed it is desired to make a file that contains the directory of a number of disks. Since we can read the information from the directory with the DSKI\$ command, then we could use this to build a file that just contained directory information.

What about reading information from an OS-9 formatted disk or a MSDOS disk. If the information is saved in ASCII format

then it can be read from disk basic using the OSKI\$ command.

USING DSKO AND DSKI

The format for these commands is as follows:

```
DSKI$ D,T,S,A$,B$
DSKO$ D,T,S,A$,B$
```

where

D is the drive number
 T is the track
 S is the sector
 A\$ & B\$ are strings containing the first and second 128 bytes of the sector.

We can remove each byte from the string by using the MID\$ command. We have shown how to do this in earlier parts of this series and our program for this month uses this method of removing the bytes from the strings and printing them or storing them in memory.

If the bytes are stored in memory after having been read from the disk, then changes can be made and the string saved back to the disk. Be careful though as this is a good way to destroy a good disk. Make a backup disk to experiment with.

DISK I/O PROGRAM

This month we have a program that uses the DSKI\$ and OSKO\$ commands. It allows a sector to be read into memory or printed to a printer. The values in memory can be changed and sent back to the disk. If you are not familiar with what is stored on the disk then you can load a sector into memory and review the data.

Data in sectors can be loaded into memory and later this data saved to a disk file. Data can also be transferred from a disk in drive 0 to a disk in another drive.

One option converts granules

to tracks and sectors. The program is user friendly and comments are included to show what each section does.

```
10 CLS'THIS IS OSK I-0
20 PRINT"DISK I/O PROGRAM USING
   OSKO & OSKI$ COMMANDS.
30 PRINT"COPYRIGHT (C) 1988
40 PRINT"DYNAMIC ELECTRONICS INC
   '
50 CLEAR 2000
60 INPUT"ENTER 1 FOR PRINTER";P
70 GO TO 820
80 '
90 CLS:PRINT"THIS READS DIRECTLY
   FROM THE DISK AND STORES
   THE STRINGS IN MEMORY LOCATI
   ON 30000
100 INPUT"ENTER 1 JUST TO PRINT
   DATA AND NOT STORE IT IN MEMO
   RY";XX
110 INPUT"PRESS 1 TO RETURN TO M
   ENU";MU:IF MU=1 THEN RETURN
120 GOSUB 1360 'GET T AND S
130 'SET UP IS FOR DRIVE 0
140 D=0:M=30000
150 OSKI$ D,T,S,S1$,S2$
160 IF XX=1 THEN PRINTS1$;S2$:GO
   TO110
170 Y$(1)=S1$: Y$(2)=S2$
180 FOR K=1 TO 2: GO SUB 230: NE
   XT K
190 GO TO 390
200 '
210 'THIS REMOVES THE BYTES
220 'FROM THE STRING
230 FOR J=1 TO 128
240 X$=MID$(Y$(K),J,1)
250 A=ASC(X$)
260 B=A: IF B<32 THEN B=32
270 Z$=CHR$(B)
280 'STORE BYTE IN MEMORY
290 POKE M,A: M=M+1
300 V=128*(K-1)+J-1
310 PRINTV;A;X$ 'PRINT VALUES
320 Q$=INKEY$
330 IF Q$="" THEN PRINT"TRACT"
   ;"SECTOR";S
340 IF Q$="E" THEN 90
350 IF P=1 THEN PRINT#-2,V;A;Z$
360 NEXT J
370 RETURN
380 '
390 PRINT"THIS WAS TRACT #"T,"SE
   CTOR #"S
```

```

400 GO TO 90
410 '
420 PRINT~THIS WRITES DIRECTLY O
    NTO THE DISK FROM MEMORY 30
    000~:PRINT
430 S1$=~":S2$=~"
440 'DATA STORED IN 30000-30256
450 FOR J=30000 TO 30127
460 'THIS PUTS DATA IN MEM ON DS
    K
470 A=PEEK(J):A$=CHR$(A)
480 S1$=S1$+A$
490 NEXTJ
500 FOR K=30128 TO 30255
510 A=PEEK(K):A$=CHR$(A)
520 S2$=S2$+A$
530 NEXT K
540 INPUT~TRACK~;T:INPUT~SECTOR~
    ;S
550 D=0
560 C=0
570 DSK0$ 0,T,S,S1$,S2$
580 RETURN
590 '
600 PRINT~THIS REVIEWS DATA IN T
    HE STRING
610 PRINT~USE UP ARROW TO DECREA
    SE MEM
620 C=1
630 FOR J= 30000 TO 30255
640 A=PEEK(J):A$=CHR$(A)
650 PRINTJ;A;A$;
660 B$=INKEY$
670 'MOVE BACK 10 MEM LOCATIONS
680 'IF UP ARROW IS PRESSED
690 IF B$="B THEN J=J-10
700 IF C=16 THEN GO SUB 730
710 C=C+1:PRINT:NEXT J
720 GO TO 70
730 C$=INKEY$:IF C$=~" THEN 730
740 IF C$="B THEN J=J-32
750 IF C$="E" THEN 820
760 'THE FOLLOWING ALLOWS MEMORY
770 'TO BE CHANGED
780 IF C$="M" THEN INPUT~ENTER M
    EMORY TO CHANGE~;M:INPUT~ENTE
    R VALUE~;V:POKEM,V
790 C=0:RETURN
800 '
810 'MAIN MENU FOLLOWS
820 CLS:PRINT~THESE ARE THE OPTI
    ONS.~:PRINT:PRINT~1 REVIEW IN
    FO IN TRACTS & SECT~:PRINT~2
    REVIEW DATA IN BUFFER
830 PRINT~3 WRITE TO DISK FROM M
    EMORY
840 PRINT~4 WRITE INFORMATION TO

```

```

NEW FILE
850 PRINT~5 CONVERT GRAN TO TRAC
    K & SECT.
860 PRINT~6 WRITE INFO ON TRACKS
    TO MEM.
870 PRINT~7 WRITE INFO IN MEMORY
    TO DISK.
880 P$=INKEY$: IF P$=~" THEN 880
890 X=VAL(P$)
900 IF X=0 THEN 820
910 ON X GO SUB90,600,420,1040,9
    40,1200, 1280
920 GOTO820
930 '
940 PRINT~THIS CONVERTS GRAN # T
    O TRACK & SECTOR
950 PRINT~ENTER 99 TO EXIT~:INPU
    T~GRAN #~;G
960 IF G=99 THEN 1020
970 F=G/2:IF F-INT(F)=0 THEN S=1
    ELSE S=10
980 SS=G:IF G>33 THEN SS=SS+2
990 T=INT(SS/2)
1000 PRINT~GRAN=~G;~TRACK=~T;~SE
    CTO R=~S
1010 GO TO 950
1020 RETURN
1030 '
1040 PRINT~THIS READS DATA FROM
    TRACKS AND PUTS IT IN A NEW D
    ISK FILE
1050 PRINT~IT READS FROM DRIVE 0
    AND PUTS INFO ON ANOTHER DR
    IVE.
1060 PRINT~PRESS THE 'E' KEY TO
    END
1070 INPUT~DRIVE NUMBER FOR DATA
    ~;DR
1080 INPUT~ENTER FILE NAME~;N$
1090 GOSUB 1360
1100 DRIVE DR:OPEN "O",#1,N$
1110 PRINT~SECTOR "8"TRACT ~T
1120 DSKI$ 0,T,S,S1$,S2$
1130 PRINT #1,S1$;S2$
1140 PRINTS1$;S2$
1150 S=S+1:IF S>18 THEN S=1:T=T+
    1
1160 X$=INKEY$:IF X$="E" THEN 11
    80
1170 GOTO1120
1180 CLOSE #1:RETURN
1190 '
1200 PRINT~THIS WRITE INFO ON TR
    ACKS TO MEM
1210 INPUT~ENTER MEMORY~;M: INPU
    T~DRIVE NUMBER~;DR
1220 GOSUB 1360

```

```

1230 DSKI$ DR,T,S,S1$,S2$
1240 PRINTS1$;S2$:X$=S1$:GOSUB 1
    450:X$=S2$:GOSUB 1450
1250 INPUT"PRESS 1 TO CONTINUE";
    MU:IF MU=1 THEN 1220
1260 RETURN
1270 '
1280 PRINT"THIS WRITES DATA IN M
    EMORY TO DISK FILE
1290 INPUT"ENTER BEGINNING MEMOR
    Y";M
1300 INPUT"ENTER ENDING MEMORY";
    E
1310 INPUT"DISK FILE NAME";D$
1320 OPEN "O", #1, D$ :CLS
1330 A=PEEK(M):A$=CHR$(A):M=M+1:
    PRINTA$;
1340 PRINT #1,A$;:IF M>E THEN CL
    OSE #1:END
1350 GOTO 1330
1360 '
1370 'SET TRACK AND SECTOR
1380 T=PEEK(500):S=PEEK(501)
1390 PRINT"1 TRACT IS"T
1400 PRINT"2 SECTOR IS"S

```

```

1410 P$=INKEY$:IF P$="" THEN 141
    0
1420 V=VAL(P$):IF V=1 THEN INPUT
    "ENTER TRACT";T:POKE 500,T:GO
    TO 1390
1430 IF V=2 THEN INPUT"ENTER SEC
    TOR";S:POKE 501,S:GO TO 1390
1440 RETURN
1450 L=LEN(X$):FOR J=1 TO L:A$=M
    ID$(X$,J,1):A=ASC(A$)
1460 POKE M,A:M=M+1:NEXT J:RETUR
    N

```

OPERATING HINT

For deleting characters using the extended basic's editor just press the "D" key for each character. This saves having to count the characters when using the multiple character delete method.

➔ IT'S HERE!! ⬅

Superb Software At Low, Low Prices!!!

PD Pak - \$59.95

Over 400 public domain programs. Features 5-voice music, graphics, utilities, games. Many are better than commercial programs!!! Increase your software library at less than 15 cents per file!! There's no other deal as good as this one, so don't pass it up!

MasterDisk Catalog - \$18.76

Catalog up to 14000 (no misprint!) disk files at once!! Features Add, Delete, 5-column print, and screen print. Excellent for *LARGE* libraries. Req. 16K CoCo, disk. CoCo 3 Compatible!

Digital Driver - \$18.97

A very good BBS driver for any BBS. Features Host ON/OFF, Scroll protect, String mask, ON CARRIER CHANGE GOTO, and TONS more! 300 bps with serial port only. Req. 64K CoCo, disk, modem. CoCo 3 Compatible!!

The CoCo Can - \$4.99

A collection of over 300 POKEs, PEEKs, and EXECs, some of which have never been published before! Covers CPU, Disk, Commands, Graphics, and MUCH, MUCH more. Was compiled from 30 programmers personal notes, so you know it's worth it!

Send check or money order to:

*10day
money back
guarantee

Digital Innovations
1859 East 8th Street
Mesa, AZ 85203-6649
Please make payment payable to ANDREW BARTELS

QUALITY
is our business!

Editor's Comments

My recent Radio Shack sales flyer contains color computer products again. I noticed that disk drives are on sale for \$199. This is a good opportunity to upgrade to a disk drive if you have been considering making the change.

Our product review section is doing well. In this section we review products sent to us and write an editorial on what to expect from them. Our editorials are usually more informative than the information contained in the advertisements. Most of the products are for the color computer 3 although some will work on all computers.

One thing I have always liked about color computers is the type of basic used. If you learn to program using extended color basic, then you will not have any trouble when you go to another machine. Even if you later want to learn a different language, a knowledge of basic will help in understanding how to organize information.

I appreciate the letters we have received. This allows us to know of your problems and provides help in deciding subjects to cover. We want to provide information that is useful to our readers, and your letters let us know what you need. We started the OS-9 series as a result of your letters. We have readers at all levels of computer experience from beginners to experts. Therefore we have to tailor our editorials so that everyone can benefit from them. Many of our readers do not have a color computer 3. Since Radio Shack is only producing the color computer 3, their new software is for the color computer 3. Most of our public domain programs will work on all color computers and our series on basic programming applies to all color computers.

I enjoy writing programs and have written several that we use in publishing this magazine. One program allows us to print basic programs with continuation lines indented. This makes it easy to find where a line begins. Another program lets us take a single column text file and create another file of any number of columns. We can then print a page at a time without having to paste in the columns.

I want to wish each of you a happy Thanksgiving. I enjoy the holiday seasons as it gives me more time for the computer since outside activities are usually at a minimum.

HOLIDAY SPECIALS from SPORTSware

Offer good thru 31 Jan 89 Previous orders excluded

WARGAME DESIGNER: The LAST wargame you will ever need to buy. Play the 4 scenarios included. Modify them. Create your own 1 and 2 player simulations! Perfect for wargamers, adventurers, and science fiction addicts. See the RAINBOW AUGUST 88 review. You get 2 floppy disks & 23 page manual. Requires COCO 3 w/ 1 drive & RGB. CMP monitor or TV. Works great with ram disk. Regular \$29.00 Sale **ONLY \$25.00.**

STAND ALONE WGD SCENARIOS

INVASION NORTH: lead your modern forces across the river & capture 9 enemy held objectives.

ATTACK ON MOSCOW: Relive the WW2 German assault on Moscow.

ROBOT COMMAND: Enter the command post. Fight your way to the central computer and disable it.

DUNGEON WARRIOR: Rescue Jamie from her cell deep in Zarcos's dungeon.

GHOST HUNTERS: You and your team must clear the mansion of ghosts or die trying.

DESERT RATS: A free for all tank battle in the wastelands of North Africa.

ZULU REVENGE: A few hundred British soldiers face repeated assault by thousands of Africa's most feared warriors? You command!

All of the above are for 1 & 2 players. WGD is not necessary to play. WGD owners can modify these games with the WGD system.

Each of the above scenarios is **only \$15.00** and comes w/ manual. Requires COCO 3 & 1 disk drive.

WGD ICON SETS: One disk full of Unit and Terrain Icon sets for use with the WGD System. Just **\$10.00**

GRIDIRON STRATEGY: The BEST football strategy game ever written for the COCO 3. See the AUGUST 87 RAINBOW review. RGB CMP or TV. For two players. Unique playing system keeps the tension high! COCO 3 w/ 1 disk drive. Was \$21.00 **NOW \$18.00** Set. Hul. Order!

BY POPULAR DEMAND; WEEKLY WINNER 2.0 our innovative lotto player's best friend is now available on disk and tape for both COCO 3 and COCO 2. Enhance your chances of winning your State lottery. For 3, 4, and 6 digit lotto's with 1 to 50 number variations. All versions, tape or disk. **ONLY \$15.00**

All orders shipped **FIRST CLASS FREE** within 24 hours of receipt. **ORDER YOUR FUN TODAY!**

SPORTSware 1251 S. Reynolds Rd. Suite 414, Toledo, OH 43615 (419) 389-1515

FREE Catalog on disk (COCO 3 only) Send \$3.00 to cover cost of disk & mail. **SEE** before you **BUY.** Deduct \$3.00 from any product ordered from the floppy disk! Both sides full of value.

Questions and Answers

Dear Sirs,

I have subscribed to your magazine almost from the beginning and enjoy each issue. Your most recent issue (Oct 1988) contained a program called Pingpong which struck me as being very familiar. So I pulled out a copy of my "BRICKS" program I wrote about seven years ago. Sure enough, they were the same, except that the copyright and ownership lines had been left out, and one or two lines had been combined. Otherwise they are identical. I did place the program into the public domain, but would like to receive proper credit, even though this represents an early attempt at programming on my part. I would appreciate it if you could make the appropriate corrections to this program in your file of public domain programs so that proper credit can be given in the future. It's no big deal, and I am not really upset, but I do find it interesting as to why someone would delete my authorship lines before distributing the program. Well, keep up the good work on your magazine. If possible I would like to see some hardware projects written up in some future issues. You may want to mention to your readers that the Oct 1988 issue of OMNI magazine (10th anniversary issue) contains a great article on building your own light sensitive robot insect from parts that will cost about \$60.00.

Thanks for hearing me out.

Steve Ostrom

Steve thanks for your letter. We will modify the Pingpong program to give you credit. Thanks for the information on the robot insect article. Some of our readers may be interested in it. I am looking for more hardware projects. It is hard to come up with a project that does not require modifications to the computer. I like projects that will plug into the joystick or printer port as these generally will not damage the computer if a mistake is made. Again thanks for your support and letter.

Dear Bill,

I recently purchased your DISASM Program and have made a considerable amount of use of it. I especially like the real time assembler feature and the fact that the program can be restarted at any address. The restart feature allows you to change a single instruction if the new instruction uses the same number of memory bytes as the old one. I also have a Radio Shack EDTASM Assembler Program. I find that the DISASM Program is much easier to use than the EDTASM Program especially for short USR type routines.

While I was using the DISASM Program, I found that the 'LDD I' mnemonic did not appear to assemble correctly. After examining the program for a while, it seems that a simple patch to line 9960 made the mnemonic assemble correctly (see attached page). Also, some of the page

2 or 3 mnemonics such as 'LDY N' in the extended, indirect mode did not assemble or disassemble correctly. After lines 4600 and 9300 were patched and lines 9975 were added (see attached page), the 'LDY N' mnemonic appears to work correctly in the extended, indirect mode. In addition, these patches seem to make other page 2 or 3 mnemonics (i.e. CMPDN, STS N & CMPUN work correctly also in the extended, indirect mode.

These thoughts are being passed along for whatever use, if any you might wish to make of them.

George Mabry

George thanks for the corrections for the DISASM program. This program was written in 1982 and I am surprised that these errors were not noticed before. I guess no one has used these commands. We are making these changes to the program and appreciate your pointing the errors out to us.

Hello Bill

In reference to your MAXPRINT program-- first of all, it's a good program and I have no problems with it. Since I'm not a programmer I am not able to have it do what I would like it to do, I have given it several tries with no luck.

I am enclosing the listing of your program and the few changes that you had told me to make when I first got it, so that it would run properly on my DMP-105 printer. Everything works fine and I have used it often. I would like to have it print like in a graphic mode with no space between lines, this would make it darker and less elongated (height) than it does now, maybe).

Can this be done or is it

more of a problem than it looks? If there is an easy solution, I would like you to scribble down the changes or acknowledge my question somehow.

Thank you

Al Tanguay

Al thanks for your comments on MAXPRINT. It appears that you need a graphics screen dump program. We had one in issue #44 (December 87). This could be modified for your printer by changing two lines. Maybe one of our readers can give us the values to use to get the program to work on a DMP 105. Thanks for your letter.

I want to thank each of you who have written or called. If you have a question or a solution to a software or hardware problem then I would like to hear from you.

Your Personal Electronic Photo Album

Put you, your spouse, your kids, your Grandma, your dog, or anything else you like on your very own personal picture disk! You send us your pictures or artwork and we will digitize it and save it on disk for you, in one of the formats below. Originals can be as small as a stamp or as large as a poster. All originals returned.

The cost is \$13.95 for the first disk and \$10.00 for each additional disk, ordered at the same time. Each disk can contain ONE of the following:

- 8 MGE format files (for ColorMax3) or
- 10 CM3 format files (for CoCoMax3) or
- 15 PHODE format files (for CoCoMaxII, MCPAINT, etc.)

Pictures should be fairly high contrast or the results can be disappointing. Be SPECIFIC about the roughly square area you want digitized.

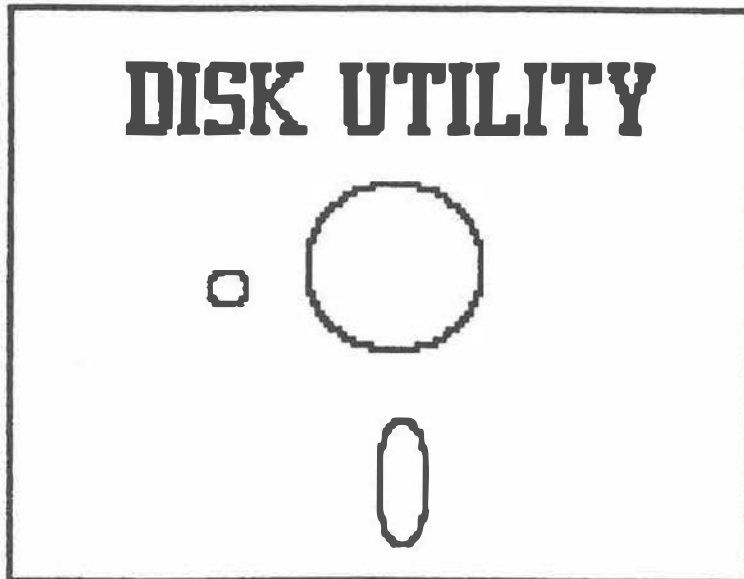
Those ordering MGE or CM3 format pictures for their CoCo3 will also receive the incredible viewer program, VUMASTER, absolutely FREE! CoCo1,2 or 3 owners can cut out or copy this ad, send it in with your order and get the \$10 PHODE viewer/manipulator, Graffind for only \$5! (Reviewed in Apr '88 Rainbow and Jul/Aug '88 CoCo Clipboard)

For a FREE sample disk, please send \$3.00 S/H, along with your model CoCo and the format you wish. Call or write if you have questions or need additional details.

RainyDay Software

10825 SE 382nd B32
Boring, OR 97008
(503)663-2423 (9am-3pm PST)

Add \$3 S/H per order.
Payment may be personal check or Money Order only. Sorry, no cash, credit cards or COD's.



This disk utility machine language program will allow you to quickly backup a disk in 1 to 3 passes depending upon the amount of information stored on the disk. A machine language file called BACKUP is generated by the basic loader program. BACKUP can then be saved to a disk. To use the utility enter LOADM "BACKUP". Instructions will then be printed on the screen. The destination disk does not have to be formatted.

DISK LOADER PROGRAM

```

2 PCLEAR 4:CLS
4 '
6 PRINT
8 PRINT:PRINT~STANDBY WHILE MACH
  INE LANGUAGE PROGRAM IS BEIN
  G GENERATED~:PRINT
10 BE=3584:M=BE
12 READ X$
14 IF X$=~@~ THEN 40
16 L=LEN(X$)
18 FOR J=1 TO L STEP 2
20 A$=MID$(X$,J,2):B=PEEK(M)
22 C$=LEFT$(A$,1):D$=RIGHT$(A$,1
  )
24 X=ASC(C$):Y=ASC(D$):X=X-48:Y=
  Y-48
26 IF X>9 THEN X=X-7
28 IF Y>9 THEN Y=Y-7
30 V=16*X+Y:POKE M,V
32 M=M+1:IF M=EN THEN 40
34 NEXT J
36 PRINTM
38 GOTO12
40 PRINT~DATA IS TRANSFERRED
42 PRINT~1 SAVE ML PGM TO DISK
46 INPUT X
48 X$=~BACKUP
49 EN=M:EX=BE
50 IF X=1 THEN SAVEM X$,BE,EN,EX
60 END
100 DATA 8E0989318D0082ECA1EDB18
  C0C9C25F7318D03888E0400ECA1ED
  818C060025F77E0989000000000000
  004914F004F009795266709000100
  007F557F2D0026616060606060002
  6066426AEB9969026030000260626
  06260626060E9B2971317F2900801
  20E
110 DATA 45FFFF800000007CE252454
  C4F43205355504552002018810019
  0600330000201DD6983457863487F
  F030F71B7FFDE10CE03D0B60C988B
  708704B08E04C01702C7810D270D8
  03025F2810922EEB70C9B20D38E07
  12C6126F825A26FB4F200EFB0C9B5
  C00
120 DATA 1224FCCB126D8526F54CA78
  5811225EB170274BEC0066F01CC11
  02ED028602A784CC0800ED04AD9FC
  004A606102602448E0844EC83ED02
  8C082222F76F846F017F0C9C17012
  7170249BEC0068600A784AD9FC004
  7F098586C0B7FF481700C11026021
  16F
130 DATA 02201C81162508B609868A1
  0B7FF408653B7FF481E881E881700
  A1102601F11700928D49108EFF4B1
  A508E0A7ABF09838E0CA2B6FF4886
  FFB70982C6F4F7FF48B609868A80B
  7FF40E680E7A420FABEC00686FF48
  1CAF8444102601B46C02A602B1232
  59F

```

140 DATA 6F84AD9FC0041600868E0CA
 210BEC006CC204E8D295F3404CE07
 00E6C5E723CE0B07C6038D1EA622A
 7806F80A623A780C6098D1035045C
 C11225DBCCC84EE7804A26FB39340
 4ECC18DF435045A26F5398E222E30
 1F26FC39108E0000313F2708B6FF4
 885

150 DATA 0126F53986D0B7FF481E881
 E88B6FF48868039080003F501FE01
 0101F7164E0C0003F501FB00FF01F
 7184E1700CCB60C9C81461024011F
 1701218D0517012720EAB60C9C870
 C9DCC2606FD0C9EB60C9C1700E127
 048D178D40B60C9C8B02B70C9C814
 624

160 DATA 08FC0C9EC312FF24E039C60
 22002C603BEC006A702E784CC0CA2
 ED04CE0700C612A6C0A703AD9FC00
 4A606102600B56C045A26ED39FE0C
 9E108E0CA2CC0009B7FFDFAEA1AFC
 14A26F95A26F6B7FFDEFF0C9E39FE
 0C9E108E0CA2CC0009B7FFDFAEC1A
 FA1

170 DATA 4A26F95A26F6B7FFDEFF0C9
 E39FE0CA0108E0CA2CC0009B7FFDF
 AEC1ACA1260D4A26F75A26F4B7FFD
 EFF0CA039B7FFDE204ECC2606FD0C
 9EFD0CA0B60C9D8D2C271234028DA
 9A6E417FF5F350217FF568DBB2003
 17FF4FB60C9D8B02B70C9D8146240
 8FC

180 DATA 0C9EC312FF24D0391F89473
 4021F988D0583FFFF3582CE0800EC
 C6398E05C07FFF407F09868D1E16F
 D3F8E058020F07FFF407F09868E05
 00200B7FFF407F09868E054020008
 D05810D26FA393410C620A6848840
 A7805A26F78E01F4AD9FA00026083
 01F

190 DATA 26F6351020E2AEE43402C62
 0A6848A40A7805A26F73592046A6A
 6A6A6A6A6A6A6A6A13151005126A6
 A04151005126A6A6A6A6A6A6A6A6A
 6A606060606060606060606060606
 06060606060606060606060606060
 606060604E4F524D414C604449534
 B60

200 DATA 534B45576053484F554C446
 04245607460606060504943545552
 45604449534860534845576053484
 F554C446042456071606060606060
 60606060606060606060606060606
 06060606060606060606060606060
 43555252454E54605348455760495
 360

210 DATA 60606060606060606060606
 0606060605052455353604E455760

534B4557604F52605052455353604
 54E54455260606060606060606060
 60606A606A6A606A6A6A6A606A6A6
 06A606060606060606060494E5345
 5254604F524947494E414C60414E4
 460

220 DATA 505245535360454E5445526
 06060606060606060606060606060
 60606060606060606060606060606
 0606060494E5345525460434F5059
 60414E4460505245535360454E544
 55260606060606060606060606060
 606A606A6A606A6A6A6A606A6A606
 A60

230 DATA 606060606060606052454D4
 F564560474F4F4460434F50596066
 60505245535360454E54455260606
 06060606060606060606060606060
 60606060606060606060606060606
 0606052454D4F5645606A0201046A
 60444953486066605052455353604
 54E

240 DATA 54455260606060606060606
 06060606060606060606060606060
 60606060606060606060606060606
 000FFFFFFFFFF00000000FFFFFFFFFF00
 000000000000000000000000000000
 000000000000000000000000000000
 F00000000000000000000000000000
 FFFF00000000000000000000000000
 FFF

250 DATA @

ORIGINAL RADIO SHACK SOFTWARE

We purchased these from a local customer and are offering them at reduced prices. They are slightly used but are in good condition.

Cat. No.	Name	Price
26-3290	Animated Adventure (D)	\$9.95
26-3310	Pyramid game (C)	\$7.95
26-3152	Typing Tutor (PP)	\$7.95
26-3106	Finance II (PP)	\$7.95
26-3099	Demon Attack (PP)	\$7.95
26-3049	Spidercide (PP)	\$7.95
26-3069	Gomoku / Renju (PP)	\$7.95
26-3064	Cyrus - Chess (PP)	\$9.95

(PP) = Program Pak, (C) = Cassette
 D=Disk, Shipping included in price
 Indicate second choice. Checks
 Visa or MC cards.

Dynamic Electronics Inc.
 P. O. Box 896 (205) 773-2758
 Hartsville, AL 35640

Product Reviews

GRAFFIND

by Bill Chapple

for all Color Computers

GRAFFIND is a picture file manager program for PMODE 4 pictures. It allows pictures to automatically load and display, pictures to be copied from one drive to another, and it allows pictures to be renamed or killed. Pictures can be mixed with various extensions such as BIN, PIC, or MAX.

As the program is run, you are asked for an input drive and next for an output drive. For a single both of these will be "0" and for a dual drive the input may be "0" and the output "1".

Then the computer reads the directory and the screen goes blank for a few seconds. The files are then displayed using graphic characters in two columns. Then you can type "N" for a new disk, "E" to enter a file from the menu, or press the enter key to automatically load and display each picture file, regardless of the extension.

Files can be renamed, transferred to another drive, or killed. The program makes it easy to make files on a particular subject from a larger collection of files.

The program and numerous pictures are included on both sides of the disk. The cost is \$10. RainyDay Software, 10625 SE 362nd Ave., Sp. B-32, Boring, OR 97009 (503) 663-2423.

IRONSIDES & CRIMSON SAILS

by Norm Matice

Color Computer 3 Game

Ironsides & Crimson Sails is a naval battle game from SoftWAR

Technologies. To play the game you must have a 512k Color Computer 3 and 2 disk drives. It is a strategy game for two players, although one player can play both sides. The game is written in BASIC09 I- code. You must therefore put the RUNB and the GFX2 (it uses the 640 x 192 hi-res screen) modules in the CMDS directory of your game disk. The instructions that come with the game take you through this procedure step by step so there should be no fear of this. You do however have to own the OS9 level II operating system to do this.

I had an RGB monitor so I also had to remember to use the MONTYPE R command to get the correct colors on my screen. Once you get the game up and going, you are treated to a map of the battlegrounds. On the map are the ships, the sea, the costal regions, and various hazards. There are two different fleets of boats one red and one black. The object for the black fleet is to sink the entire red fleet to win the game. The red fleet can either sink the entire black fleet or position one of its ships over one of the black anchors to win the game.

The hazards which consist of such things as rocks, sea serpents or bad weather, depending on which game you are playing, have different degrees of danger to them. You are therefore at risk upon crossing one, but you will not know by how much. The risk runs from 10 to 100 percent.

The disk comes with 5 scenarios on it. They are the title game, Ironsides & Crimson Sails, and Battle of Copenhagen, The Gates of Thasos, The Battle of New Orleans and The Battle of Mobile Bay. Each game will take a while to finish and each is distinctly different in land-

scaping.

This is a good game for two people or two teams of people to play. The BASIC09 I-code executes quickly enough that there is no drawback to the speed of the game. The game is available through SoftWAR Technologies, Ameritrust Building, 17140 Lorain Avenue, Cleveland, Ohio 44111, (216) 251-8085. The price of the game is \$8.95.

THE CASTLE OF THAROGGAD

by Norm Matice

Color Computer 3 Game

The Castle of Tharoggad is a role playing game for the Color Computer 3. For those of you who have The Dungeons of Daggorath we are talking about the same game with a few enhancements to complement the CoCo 3's capabilities. If you look at Tharoggad and Daggorath you will notice that they are just about reverse spellings of each other. Those of you with CoCo 1's and 2's, if the game sounds good to you, you too can get the Dungeons of Daggorath.

The big difference in the two games is Tharoggad's use of 16 colors in its graphics and an icon driven menu to control movement. Daggorath uses 1 and 2 letter commands to get things accomplished.

In both games you are placed in one level of a multi-level maze. Your perspective is through the eyes of your surrogate in the game. You see what he sees as you travel along the maze. While in the maze you will come across things that will be useful to you in your attempt to escape. Of course escape will not be easy because you will be challenged by an assortment of nasty creatures, all just hoping to do you in. If that isn't bad

enough, you can also wear yourself out if you exert yourself too much. Your health is monitored by a beating heart, as the heartbeat increases, the closer to exhaustion you come. If you over exert yourself, you will pass out, becoming an easy prey for the monsters that are around.

The game has a save game feature to it. This is quite handy because it is very doubtful that you could get out of the mazes in one sitting. A good strategy would be to save the game at least as often as you change levels. If you are killed and have not saved a game you will be placed back to the beginning and have to fight your way through again.

The game takes a little practice to get used to manipulating your character, but once you do, the game can become very addicting. The Castle of Tharoggad is available at Radio Shack, as a ROM pack and costs \$29.95.

Flight Simulator II

by Norm Matice

Color Computer 3 Game

Flight Simulator II needs a 128k Color Computer 3 with one disk drive, to fly. The plane being simulated is a Piper Cherokee Archer II PA-28-181. I have logged a few hours as pilot in command of a PA-28-181, so I was quite excited by this fact. Before we get to the actual flight, let's go over what is included in the package.

There are two books included with the disk itself. One is the Flight Physics & Aircraft Control book. It is quite similar to the book I studied to pass the written requirement for my pilot's licence. It is not quite

as complete but covers some of the required subject matter. The other book is the Flight Simulator II book and covers the operating of the program. Each book runs about 100 pages, so prepare to do some reading.

Also included is a card with everything you need to know to operate the plane's different systems. If you want of course you can try to fly the plane by just using those. The penalty of your computer plane crashing is quite mild compared to a real plane crash. Also included are area charts, which are maps of the area in and around the airports you can fly at. Though they bear a vague resemblance to sectionals used in flying, they are not nearly as detailed. However since this is a simulation, they do not need to be.

As I stated earlier, I have piloted the real article, so I just got the card out and cranked up the engine. My first few tries down the runway put me in the lake at the end of it. I had looked at the card wrong and had not trimmed the plane properly for take off. After that, I successfully got the plane in the air.

A few things I noticed about the flight were that it was hard to get the plane to level off and get it trimmed up for straight and level flight. It was more difficult than an actual plane. I also missed the sound of the engine and a tachometer to help me gauge where to set the throttle. When I was making turns I noticed that if I pushed the key for a left bank the plane would bank left but would not stay in the turn if I came back to center. This is a minor point that just takes some adjusting.

I have flown other simulators before and on them I have always crashed instead of landing. This simulator handled more like the

real thing on the landing and I was able to make a safe landing, although I did bounce a little as I set it down. That of course was because of my flying of the simulator and added a realistic touch.

The graphics of the simulator are good with the availability of views from the cockpit unrivaled by the real article. You have a virtual 360 degree view and a bird's eye view of the plane with the radar option. This also lets you zoom in and out on the plane and makes navigating easier.

On top of all this the simulator also has a World War I dogfight mode that can be used to test your skill once you have mastered the art of flying. Although this game will not make you a pilot, it will provide you with hours of entertainment and give you a feel for what a pilot does.

The game is available at Radio Shack stores and costs \$34.95.

MEMORY MANAGER

for
The COLOR COMPUTER 2

Did you know that the 64K Color Computer 2 and earlier computers have an extra 32K that is generally not used? Our Memory Manager allows basic or machine language programs to be run in either 32K bank. Banks are exchanged with an EXEC command. Also the second bank can be used as a ramdisk to store programs. This makes cassette operation super fast because programs can be saved to the ramdisk. A third option configures the computer for the all ram mode allowing data or programs to be stored in the upper memory. Our Memory Saver 2 allows your programs to be saved even with power failures. The Memory Manager Software is available on either cassette or disk.

\$19.95 +\$2 ship.

DYNAMIC ELECTRONICS
P. O. Box 896 (205) 773-2758
Huntsville, AL 35640

HOME PUBLISHER

by Norm Matice

for the Color Computer 3

The Home Publisher by Tandy is a desktop publishing program for the Color Computer 3. It allows you to use a number of different fonts and to mix graphics with text. After you have got your document looking the way you want it, you can send it to your printer for a hardcopy.

Your printer has to be a dot matrix printer. The home publisher has printer drivers for the following Radio Shack dot matrix printer(DMP) models 105, 106, 106a, 130, 130a, 200, 420, 430, 2100p, 2110 & 2200. If you have one of these printers or a printer that works like these you can use the print drivers supplied. If not you will have to write your own print driver.

The program itself is menu driven, utilizing pull down menus to make selections. The regular mode joystick control is a little hard to hold in place. The high resolution mode is much easier to work with. The only problem with that is you need the regular joystick to select that option and then you have to plug in the hi-res interface afterwards.

The program comes with 14 fonts, ranging from bubble to computer to gothic to modern to graphic to script. In addition there are 4 attributes that can be set. They are bold, italics, outline and shadow. Although all four attributes can be turned on at once, the pull down menu disappears after turning on any one of them. This means you have to keep pulling the menu down to set the ones you want for your document.

Also on the disk is a sample

document consisting of one page of a newspaper like document. It gives a good example of the different fonts and attributes and the mix of graphics and text. The program needs a 128k Color Computer 3 and one disk drive. It is available at Radio Shack for \$39.95.

NEW PRODUCTS

This section is provided free for producers of color computer products. We do not have any new product information this month.

ATTENTION DEALERS

We can provide a *valuable* service to you at no charge.

1. When you release a new product send us a copy of your new product release. We will print it in our **NEW PRODUCTS SECTION**.
2. Send us your new products to review. A professional will review your new product and write an editorial on it similar to one of the reviews in this issue. This gives you free advertising and our readers learn more about your product by reading about them in our **PRODUCT REVIEW SECTION**.
3. If you have a mailing list of color computer owners who have bought from you, we may be able to exchange advertising for your names.
4. We do not believe in high advertising rates. Have you considered placing an advertisement with us? Our rates are on the back cover.

DRILL

This program is designed to help drill addition, subtraction, multiplication, and division. If you or your children need basic math drills, then this program can help.

```

4 CLS(4)
5 PRINT"DIRECTIONS:"
6 PRINT"YOU WILL GET 10 QUESTION
  S
7 PRINT"WITH EACH OPERATION."
8 PRINT"YOU HAVE 2 CHANCES FOR E
  ACH
9 PRINT"QUESTION."
15 PRINT"PRESS <ENTER> WHEN READ
  Y
16 PRINT"TO BEGIN."
17 INPUT Z
20 CLS:PRINT"(1) ADDITION"
30 PRINT "(2) SUBTRACTION"
40 PRINT "(3) MULTIPLICATION"
50 PRINT "(4) DIVISION"
55 PRINT"PRESS(1,2,3 OR 4)AND TH
  EN <ENTER>
60 INPUT "WHICH EXERCISE(1-4)";R
65 IF R>4 THEN PRINT"TRY AGAIN.
  ":GOTO 55
66 IF R=0 THEN PRINT"TRY AGAIN."
  :GOTO 55
70 CLS
75 FOR P=1 TO 600:NEXT P
80 ON R GOSUB 1000,2000,3000,400
  0
90 GOTO 75
1000 PRINT @ 100,"PICK A LEVEL O
  F DIFFICULTY."
1010 PRINT"(1) EASY"
1020 PRINT"(2)
1030 PRINT"(3)
1035 T=T+1
1040 PRINT"(4) HARDEST"
1060 PRINT"PRESS (1,2,3, OR 4) A
  ND <ENTER>."
1070 INPUT"WHICH LEVEL(1-4)";L
1075 IF L>4 THEN PRINT"TRY AGAIN
  .":GOTO 1060
1076 IF L=0 THEN PRINT"TRY AGAIN
  .":GOTO 1060
1080 CLS
1090 FOR N=1 TO 10
1100 IF L=1 THEN X=RND(5):Y=RND(
  5):GOTO1135
1110 IF L=2 THEN X=RND(12):Y=RND
  (12):GOTO 1135
1120 IF L=3 THEN X=RND(30):Y=RND
  (30):GOTO 1135
1130 IF L=4 THEN X=RND(50):Y=RND
  (50):GOTO 1135
1135 GOTO 1140
1140 CLS
1160 PRINT @ 201,"WHAT IS"X"+"Y
1170 T=0
1180 INPUT A
1300 T=T+1
1310 IF A=X+Y THEN PRINT"YOU ARE
  TERRIFIC.":SOUND 128,10:C=C+
  1:GOTO 1360
1320 PRINT"NO,TRY AGAIN.":SOUND
  10,10
1322 INPUT Z
1325 IF Z=X+Y THEN PRINT "THAT'S
  RIGHT.":SOUND 128,10:GOTO 13
  60
1330 PRINT"THE ANSWER IS"X+Y:SOU
  ND 10,10
1340 PRINT"PRESS <ENTER> TO CONT
  INUE."
1350 INPUT B
1360 NEXT N
1370 CLS(8):PRINT @ 201,"YOU HAV
  E" C "QUESTIONS CORRECT."
1380 PRINT"PRESS <ENTER> FOR ANO
  THER ROUND."
1390 INPUT C
1400 CLS:GOTO 20
2000 PRINT @ 100,"PICK A LEVEL O
  F DIFFICULTY."
2010 PRINT "(1) EASY"
2020 PRINT"(2)
2030 PRINT"(3)
2040 PRINT"(4) HARDEST"
2060 PRINT"PRESS (1,2,3 OR 4) AN
  D <ENTER>."
2070 INPUT"WHICH LEVEL(1-4)";L
2075 IF L>4 THEN PRINT"TRY AGAIN
  .":GOTO 2060
2076 IF L=0 THEN PRINT"TRY AGAIN
  .":GOTO 2060
2080 CLS
2090 FOR N=1 TO 10

```

```

2100 IF L=1 THEN X=RND(5):Y=RND(
5):IF X<Y GOTO 2100:GOTO 2135
2110 IF L=2 THEN X=RND(12):Y=RND
(12):IF X<Y GOTO 2110 ELSE GO
TO 2135GOTO 2135
2120 IF L=3 THEN X=RND(30):Y=RND
(30):IF X<Y GOTO 2120 ELSE GO
TO 2135
2130 IF L=4 THEN X=RND(50):Y=RND
(50):IF X<Y GOTO 2130 ELSE GO
TO 2135
2135 CLS
2160 PRINT @ 201,"WHAT IS"X"-Y
2170 T=0
2180 INPUT A
2300 T=T+1
2310 IF A=X-Y THEN PRINT"WOW-THA
T'S TERRIFIC.":SOUND 128,10:C
=C+1:GOTO 2360
2320 PRINT"NO,TRY AGAIN.":SOUND
10,10
2322 INPUT Z
2325 IF Z=X-Y THEN PRINT"THAT'S
RIGHT.":SOUND 128,10:GOTO 236
0
2330 PRINT"THE ANSWER IS"X-Y:SOU
ND 10,10
2340 PRINT"PRESS <ENTER> TO CONT
INUE."
2350 INPUT B
2360 NEXT N
2370 CLS(6):PRINT @ 201,"YOU HAV
E" C "QUESTIONS CORRECT."
2380 PRINT"PRESS <ENTER> FOR ANO

```

```

THER ROUND."
2390 INPUT C
2400 CLS:GOTO 20
3000 PRINT @ 100,"PICK A LEVEL O
F DIFFICULTY."
3010 PRINT"(1) EASY"
3020 PRINT"(2) HARDER"
3030 PRINT"(3) HARDER YET"
3040 PRINT"(4) HARDEST"
3060 PRINT"PRESS (1,2,3 OR 4) AN
D <ENTER>."
3070 INPUT "WHICH LEVEL(1-4)";L
3075 IF L>4 THEN PRINT"TRY AGAIN
.":GOTO 3060
3076 IF L=0 THEN PRINT"TRY AGAIN
.":GOTO 3060
3080 CLS
3090 FOR N=1 TO 10
3100 IF L=1 THEN X=RND(5):Y=RND(
5):GOTO 3135
3110 IF L=2 THEN X=RND(12):Y=RND
(12):GOTO 3135
3120 IF L=3 THEN X=RND(30):Y=RND
(30):GOTO 3135
3130 IF L=4 THEN X=RND(50):Y=RND
(50):GOTO 3135
3135 CLS
3160 PRINT @ 201,"WHAT IS"X"TIME
S"Y
3170 T=0
3180 INPUT A
3300 T=T+1
3310 IF A=X*Y THEN PRINT"SUPER-K
ID.":SOUND 128,10:C=C+1:GOTO

```

CAMERA READY

Small Additional Charge
for Corrections/Additions

(*10 Reg Env)

#10 Regular White Envelopes

1000	\$29.50
2500	\$27.50 (per 1000)
5000	\$26.50 (per 1000)

Please enclose two originals

Designer and Supplier of Business Forms and Systems



OPC PRINTING & STATIONARY
214 West Main Street
Hartselle, Alabama 35640

(205) 773-0312



```

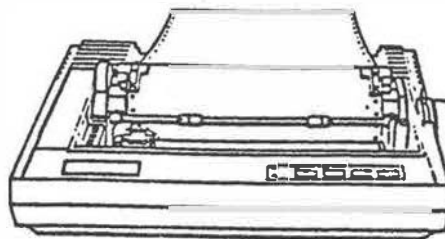
3360
3320 PRINT~NO,TRY AGAIN.~:SOUND
10,10
3322 INPUT Z
3325 IF Z=X*Y THEN PRINT~THAT'S
RIGHT.~:SOUND 128,10:GOTO 336
0
3330 PRINT~THE ANSWER IS~X*Y:SOU
ND 10,10
3340 PRINT~PRESS <ENTER> TO CONT
INUE.~
3350 INPUT B
3360 NEXT N
3370 CLS(4):PRINT @ 201,~YOU HAV
E~ C ~QUESTIONS CORRECT.~
3380 PRINT~PRESS <ENTER> FOR AND
THER ROUND.~
3390 INPUT C
3400 CLS:GOTO 20
4000 PRINT @ 100,~PICK A LEVEL O
F DIFFICULTY.~
4010 PRINT~(1) EASY~
4020 PRINT~(2) HARDER~
4025 T=0
4030 PRINT~(3) HARDER YET~
4040 PRINT~(4) HARDEST~
4060 PRINT~PRESS(1,2,3 OR 4) AND
<ENTER>.~
4070 INPUT~WHICH LEVEL(1-4)~:L
4075 IF L>4 THENPRINT~TRY AGAIN.
~:GOTO 4060
4076 IF L=0 THEN PRINT~TRY AGAIN
.~:GOTO 4060
4080 CLS
4090 FOR N=1 TO 10
4100 IF L=1 THEN X=RND(5):Y=RND(
5):GOTO 4135
4110 IF L=2 THEN X=RND(12):Y=RND
(12):GOTO 4135
4120 IF L=3 THEN X=RND(30):Y=RND
(30):GOTO 4135
4130 IF L=4 THEN X=RND(50):Y=RND
(50):GOTO 4135
4135 CLS
4160 PRINT @ 100,~WHAT IS~X*Y~DI
VIDED BY~Y
4170 T=0
4180 INPUT A
4300 T=T+1
4310 IF A=(X*Y)/Y THEN PRINT~WOW
-JUST GREAT.~:SOUND 128,10:C=
C+1:GOTO 4360
4320 PRINT~NO,TRY AGAIN.~:SOUND
10,10
4322 INPUT Z
4325 IF Z=(X*Y)/Y THEN PRINT~THA
T'S RIGHT.~:SOUND 128,10:GOTO
4360

```

```

4330 PRINT~THE ANSWER IS~(X*Y)/Y
:SOUND 10,10
4340 PRINT~PRESS <ENTER> TO CONT
INUE.~
4350 INPUT B
4360 NEXT N
4370 CLS(2):PRINT @ 201, ~YOU HA
VE~ C ~QUESTIONS CORRECT.~
4380 PRINT~PRESS <ENTER> FOR AND
THER ROUND.~
4390 INPUT C
4400 CLS:GOTO 20

```



SP-1200AS PRINTERS

How would you like a printer that does the following?

- * Uses both single sheet or pin fed paper, Tractor or Friction feed.
- * Has near letter quality print.
- * Will store several pages of print in its 10K buffer and free your computer while printing is being completed.
- * Automatically loads paper.
- * Prints Italics, superscripts, subscripts, bold, double width characters.
- * Allows special characters to be created and loaded. Make your own characters sets.
- * Prints International Characters from France, Germany, England, Denmark, Italy, and Spain.
- * Has 8 graphics modes.
- * Prints Pica, Elite, Condensed, and Condensed-Elite.
- * Front panel or software selection of print types.
- * Can be used with IBM compatible or any other computer with an ASCII port.
- * Color Computer Cable is included.
- * Dypoint Software is included for making LARGE signs or blowing up any PMODE 4 Graphics picture.
- * Two (2) year warranty. Compare the warranty on other printers.
- * A professional printer for only \$229.

Free UPS Shipping. Give street address. Order SP-1200AS and specify tape or disk software for DYPPOINT.

Checks VISA or MC Cards

DYNAMIC ELECTRONICS
BOX 888 (205) 773-2758
HARTSELLE, AL 35640

picking the winning combination than you do. With that said if your computer should pick a winning group of numbers feel free to send me half of the winnings.

PROCEDURE lottery

```

DIM A(25),B,C,X,M,N:INTEGER
SHELL "DISPLAY C"
PRINT
INPUT "HIGHEST POSSIBLE NUMBER?
",M
PRINT
INPUT "HOW MANY NUMBERS SHOULD
BE SELECTED? ",N
PRINT
FOR X=1 TO N
A(X)=0
NEXT X
C=1
REPEAT
20 B=RND(M+1)
FOR X=1 TO N
    
```

```

IF A(X)=B THEN
GOTO 20
ENDIF
NEXT X
A(C)=B
C=C+1
UNTIL C=N+1
FOR X=1 TO N
PRINT A(X); " ";
NEXT X
PRINT
PRINT
    
```

BACK ISSUES

Back issues of Dynamic Color News are available for \$2.25 each, 3 for \$5 or 12 for \$18 pp.

Foreigners other than
Canada add \$2 for
Air Mail postage.

SPECIAL DEAL ON 500 PROGRAMS!

***GET 50 DISKS OR 50 CASSETTE TAPES FULL OF OVER 500 PROGRAMS. HERE IS WHAT YOU'LL RECEIVE:**

- *Over 250 Utility/Home Application Programs including a Word Processor, DataBase, Spreadsheet, Account Manager, 2 Basic Compilers, Terminal Programs, ROM Copies, Mail List, Machine Language Tutorials, Plus Much More!
- *Over 200 exciting games including Warlords, Star Trek, Super Vaders, Solar Conquest, Horse Races, Football, Baseball, Frog Jump, Invader, Plus Much More! (Many machine language games)
- *Over 30 adventures including The College Adventure, Dungeon Master, Space Lab, Ice World, Ship Wreck, Zigma Experiment. Plus 32K Graphic Adventures.

EACH INDIVIDUAL ISSUE SOLD FOR \$9.00 EACH OR \$450 FOR ALL 50 ISSUES. WE SLASHED THE PRICE TO ONLY 149⁹⁹

REG. \$450 **NOW \$149⁹⁹**

★★THIS MONTH ONLY★★



Buy this package of 500 programs and receive a free 6 month subscription. (A \$35 value)







THE GREATEST SOFTWARE DEAL ON EARTH JUST GOT BETTER!

THAT'S RIGHT! THIS MONTH WE'VE DROPPED OUR YEARLY SUBSCRIPTION RATE AN UNBELIEVABLE *10.00 TO ENTICE YOU INTO SUBSCRIBING WITH US. GET 12 DISKS OR TAPES A YEAR CONTAINING OVER 120 QUALITY PROGRAMS. A SUBSCRIPTION TO T & D SOFTWARE CONSISTS OF 10 READY-TO-LOAD PROGRAMS DELIVERED BY FIRST CLASS MAIL EVERY MONTH.

NO WE ARE NOT THE SAME AS THE RAINBOW ON TAPE. IN FACT, MANY SUBSCRIBERS HAVE WRITTEN IN AND SAID THAT WE ARE MUCH BETTER THAN RAINBOW ON TAPE!



	TAPE	DISK	THIS MONTH ONLY
1 YEAR (12 Issues)	78.00	80.00	
6 MCL (6 Issues)	48.00	35.00	
1 ISSUE	3.00	3.00	

Michigan Residents Add 4%
Overseas Add \$10 to Subscription Price
Personal Checks Welcome!

- * 16K-64K Color Computer
- * Over 4000 Satisfied Customers
- * Back Issues Available From July '82 (Over 500 Programs)

OUR LATEST ISSUE CONTAINED

1. Accounts Receivable
2. Work Mate
3. Calendar
4. Invasion
5. Trip Adventure
6. Foot Race
7. Flippy the Seal
8. Screen Calculator
9. Able Builders
10. Super Error 2

Available on COCO 1, 2 and 3!
All Programs Include Documentation!

T & D SUBSCRIPTION SOFTWARE, 2490 MILES STANDISH DR., HOLLAND, MI 49424 (616) 399-9648

DYNAMIC COLOR NEWS
CUMULATIVE INDEX

Editor's Comments, Questions and Answers, and Operating Hints are included in all issues. Product reviews are in issues since #17. Numbers in Parentheses indicate the part of a series. A N indicates the issue is not available on disk or tape. All issues except #1,2,3, 16, & 17 are available on disk or tape.

#1 Feb 84 N
Basic Programming
Programming Theory
Multiprogram Manager
MPM Program Listing
Machine Lang. Prog.

#2 Mar 84 N
Basic Programming
Memory Expansion
Machine Lang. Prog.

#3 Apr 84 N
ASCII Part 1
Basic Programming
Machine Lang. Prog.

#4 May 84
ASCII Part 2
ML Programming-
Interrupts
Installing an
Interrupt switch
Utility Program

#5 June/July 84
Powerful Remarks
(Remarks for data)
ASCII Part 3
Uninterrupted Power
Machine Lang. Prog.

#6 Aug 84
Powerful Remarks (2)
Data in Remarks
Check Book Program
Word Processor
Machine Lang. Prog.

#7 Sept 84
Machine Lang. Prog.
Writing Position
Independent Code
Powerful Remarks (3)

#8 Oct 84
Basic Programming
(Data Handling Tech)
Machine Lang. Prog.
(Memory Searching)

#9 Nov 84
Computer Sound (1)
Basic Programming
(Sorting)
Ball Team Sort Pgm

#10 Dec 84
Random Numbers
Computer Sound (2)
Sound Learning Pgm
Sound Demo Program

#11 Jan 85
Random Numbers (2)
Card Shuffling
Computer Sounds (3)
Machine Language Subs
Sound Program Disc.

#12 Feb 85
Large Memory Pgm (1)
Computer Graphics (1)
Video Reverser (hard)

#13 Mar 85
Large Memory Pgm (2)
Computer Graphics (2)
Writing Programs (1)

#14 Apr 85
Large Memory Pgm (3)
Computer Graphics (3)
Graphics Demo Program
Writing Programs (2)
Print Demo Pgm

#15 May 85
Writing Programs (3)
Gas Mileage Program
Large Memory Pgm (4)
Data Move Program
Computer Graphics (4)
Graphics Demo Program

#16 June 85 N
Writing Programs (4)
Grade Book Program
Computer Graphics (5)
Character Gen. Pgm
Large Memory Pgm (5)
Address File Program

#17 July 85 N
Large Memory Pgm (6)
64K RAM Program
Writing Programs (5)
Alarm Clock Program
Computer Graphics (6)
Character Gen. Pgm.
CoCo Heat Problem

#18 Aug 85
Writing Programs (6)
Address File Program
Large Memory Pgm (7)
Study Program
Computer Graphics (7)
Line Demo Program

#19 Sept 85
Writing Programs (7)
Fast Food Program
Computer Graphics (8)
Bar Graph Program
Vector Correction Pgm
Large Memory Pgm (8)

#20 Oct 85
Writing Programs (8)
Word Processor Pgm
Bar Graph with
Character Generator
Second Port
Page -1 for 32K + MEM
Large Memory Pgm (9)

#21 Nov/Dec 85
Writing Programs (9)
Check Book Program
Computer Graphics (10)
Circle Demo PGM
Recipe Program
RAM Diak Program
Electric Coat Program

#22 Jan 86
Writing Programs (10)
Inventory Program
Computer Graphics (11)
ARC & Circle Demo PGM
Large Memory Pgm (11)
Ship War (Game)

#23 Feb 86
Writing Programs (11)
File DEMO Program
Basic Basic (1)
Computer Graphics (12)
Draw Demo Program
Interfacing Comp. (1)
Bouncing Ball (Game)

#24 Mar 86
Interfacing Comp. (2)
Electronic Billboard
Writing Programs (12)
Basic Basic (2)
Computer Graphics (13)
Draw Program
(Scalling)
Large Memory Pgm (12)
Random Subroutines

#25 Apr 86
Interfacing Comp. (3)
Writing Programs (13)
Basic Basic (3)
Tanks (Game)
Large Memory Pgm (13)
Upper Memory Program
Computer Graphics (14)
Graphics Programming
(GET & PUT)

#26 May 86
Writing Programs (14)
ML Programming (1)
Interfacing Comp. (3)
Roulette (Game)
Page -1 Pgm Dev.

Basic Program Restore
Large Memory Pgm (F)
Computer Graphics (15)
Graphics Draw Program

#27 June 86
ML Programming (2)
ML Program (Addition)
Page -1
Mem. Peek & Poke Pgm
Writing Programs (15)
Inventory Program
Interfacing Comp. (5)
Chords (Music Pgm)
Computer Graphics (16)
Graphics Draw Program

#28 July 86
ML Programming (3)
ML Add with Carry
Graphics Zoom Program
Writing Programs (16)
File Program
Interfacing Comp. (6)
ASCII Demo Program
Astro Dodge Game
Computer Graphics (F)

#29 Aug 86
ML Programming (4)
ML Subtract Program
Interfacing Comp. (7)
Organize VCR Tapes
Ham Radio & Comp. (1)
Morse Code Program
Disk Disassembler
Basic Prog. (17)

#30 Sept 86
ML Programming (5)
ML Data Move Program
Disk File Utility
Basic Programming
File Program
Ham Radio & Comp. (2)
Antenna Design Pgm
Interfacing Comp. (8)
ML Output Subroutines

#31 Oct 86
Money Chase (Game)
ML Programming (6)
Multiple Choice Test
Basic Programming
Address File Pgm (1)
Introduction to OS-9
Interfacing Comp. (9)
Ham Radio & Comp. (3)

#32 Nov 86
Star Constellations
ML Programming (7)
CoCo 3 (1)
Basic Programming
Address File (2)
Duelling Cannons
Ham Radio & Comp. (4)
DX Program (Ham)
Interfacing Comp. (10)
Hardware Interface

#33 Dec 86
ML Programming (8)
CoCo 3 (2)
OS-9
Lucky Money (Game)
Interfacing Comp. (11)
DYTERM Terminal Pgm
Basic Programming
(Sorting)
Ham Radio & Comp. (5)

#34 Jan 87
Cassette Control Sw.
ML Programming (9)
Jungle Adventure
Interfacing Comp. (12)
Ham Radio & Comp. (6)
Morse Code Keyer Pgm
CoCo 3 (3)
Basic Programming
Address File & Sort

#35 Feb 87
ML Programming (10)
Interfacing Computers
(Joystick Voltmeter)
Ham Radio & Comp. (7)
Scrolling Around
Basic Programming
Address File

#36 Mar 87
OWARE (Game)
Joystick Ohmmeter

EPROMS (1)
ML Programming (11)
CoCo 3 (Lowercase
Char & Rev.Video)
Ham Radio & Comp. (8)
Basic Programming
Invoice Program

#37 Apr 87
Diver (Game)
EPROMS (2)
ML Programming (12)
Using Joystick Port
for Measuring Temp.
Ham Radio & Comp. (9)
CoCo 3 (Error Trap)
Basic Programming

#38 May 87
Joystick Digital
Thermometer
Accounts Payable
(Business Pgm)
EPROMS (3)
ML Programming (13)
CoCo 3 Memory Manager
Ham Radio & Comp. (10)
Basic Programming
(Fast Sorting)

#39 June/July 87
Genealogy Program
ML Programming (14)
Measuring Light with
Joystick Ports
EPROMS (4)
CoCo 3 Graphics Demo
Ham Radio & Comp. (11)
Morse Terminal Pgm.
Calendar Program

#40 Aug 87
Job Costing Program
ML Programming (15)
Basic Programming
Ham Radio & Comp. (12)
Ham Radio Log
Compound Interest Pgm
CC-3 Hi-Res Graphics
Save Program
Dog Race Program

#41 Sep 87
Astro Dodge Game
ML Programming (16)
Reformatting Data (1)
Meteors Program
Computer Terminology
Ham Radio & Comp. (13)
Relay Interface
(Hardware Project)

#42 Oct 87
Taking Control (1)
(Basic Programming)
ML Programming (17)
Disk Cataloger Pgm
Reformatting Data (2)
Parachute (Game)
Ham Radio & comp. (14)
HAM RTTY Program
Print Program

#43 Nov 87
Save the Maiden (G)
Taking Control (2)
ML Programming (18)
Reformatting Data (2)
Music Program
HAM Radio & Comp. (15)
(Packet Radio)

#44 Dec 87
Kingpede (Game)
Taking Control (3)
Printer Utilities
Ham Radio & Comp. (19)
Audio Generator Pgm
Reformatting Data (3)
Screen Dump Program

#45 Jan 88
Living Maze (Game)
ML Programming (20)
Ham Radio & Comp. (17)
Frequency Counter Pgm
Taking Control (4)
Reformatting Data (6)
FANTASY2 Music Pgm
Pmode 4-HRES

#46 Feb 88
Using ROM Routines
Taking Control (5)
OS-9 (New Series)

BARRACAT (Card Game)
Ham Radio & Comp. (18)
Improved Ham Log Pgm

#47 Mar 88
Using ROM Rout. (2)
Taking Control (6)
OS-9 & Basic 09
Coast-Coast (Game)
Logic (Ed. Game)
Forth Prog. Lang.
ML Loader Pgm.
Ham Radio & Comp. (18)
WEFAX -Weather Pgm.

#48 Apr 88
Marriage of ML & Bas
Area Code (Program)
OS-9 & Basic 09
Taking Control (7)
(Basic Programming)
Forth Programming (2)
Fast Dir (Disk Pgm)
Ham Radio & Computers
Tuning Meter Program
Atlanta (Picture)

#49 May 88
Advance (Game)
Marriage of ML & Bas
Superspell (Ed. Pgm.)
OS-9 & Basic 09
Sink the Ships (Game)
Basketball Math (G)
Taking Control (8)
Ham Radio & Computers
Ham Math Program

#50 June 88
OS-9 & Basic 09
Media Master (Pgm)
Mysterious Island (G)
Taking Control (9)
Basic Prog.
Improved Word Proc.
Forth & Forth-Editor
Ham Radio & Computers
Improved RTTY Program
Airplane (Game)

#51 July 88
Using Interrupts
Haze (ML Game)
Forth Background
Taking Control (10)
Player Guitar (Prog)
Kwik Kopyur (Disk Ut)
Ham Radio & Computers
Audio Squelch Prog
Hardware
Motor Jump (game)
Bustout (game)

#52 Aug 88
Trio (Three Prog)
COCO III (new series)
HI-Res Screen Saving
With Prog
EDT-HAC (AL Ut.)
Taking Control (11)
Teacher Grade Prog
Ham Radio & Computers
Handy Ham Prog
Hardware (RS-232 Switch)
U.S. States (Prog)
Loan Program

#53 Sept 88
OS-9 & Basic 09
CoCo III (part 2)
Educational TRIO
Neighboring States
Basic Programming
(Direct Access Files)
Direct Access File Pgm
Alien (CoCo 3 game)
Ham Radio & Computers
Bible Quiz

#54 Oct 88
OS-9 & Basic 09
COCO III (Part 3)
(High Resolution Graph)
Squares (game)
Basic Programming
(Using Disk Files)
Grade Program
Flashcard (ED. Prog)
Ping Pong (game)
Ham Radio & Computers
Improved Morse Keyer Pgm
World Map (pgm)

VIP Writer III 2.0

495K Total Text Space • EASY 4 Color MENUS

"In the beginning there was VIP Writer and users saw that it was good, But it's not the best anymore. There's a new word processor to claim the crown...VIP Writer III -Setting the Standard" -RAINBOW Sept. 1988

COMPARISON CHART

	VIP Writer III	Telewriter 128	Word Power 3
Screen Display	32/40/64/80	40/80	80
Spelling Checker	VIP Speller	NONE	FREE WARE
Dictionary size	50,000 Words	NONE	20,000 Words
Print Spooler	YES	NONE	YES
Total Space 128K	106,000	48,000	72,000
Total Space 512K	495,104	48,000	450,000

SCREEN DISPLAY OPTIONS

As the chart above shows -VIP Writer III offers more screen width options -all with 24 lines and actual lower case letters. It uses the CoCo 3's hardware display and double clock speed and is VERY FAST! You can choose foreground, background, hilite and cursor colors from up to 64 hues. Color can be turned ON or OFF for the best possible display using a monochrome monitor or TV set. VIP Writer III has a built in context sensitive help facility which displays command usage in easy to read colored windows.

CUSTOMIZER & PRINTER INSTALLER

VIP Writer III comes with a configuration / printer installation program which lets you customize VIP Writer III to suit your own liking. You can set screen width and colors as well as margins and more. You can also install your own printer and set interface type (serial, parallel or J&M), baud rate, line feeds, etc. Once done, you never have to enter these parameters again! VIP Writer III will load n' go with your custom configuration every time!

TEXT FILE STORAGE

VIP Writer III creates ASCII text files which are compatible with all other VIP Programs as well as other programs which use ASCII files. You can use VIP Writer III to even type BASIC programs! There is a 48K text buffer (437K in a 512K CoCo 3) and disk file linking allowing virtually unlimited text space. VIP Writer III works with up to four disk drives and lets you display directories and free space as well as rename or kill disk files. In addition VIP Writer III is 100% compatible with the RGB Computer Systems Hard Disk.

EDITING FEATURES

VIP Writer III has a full featured screen editor which can be used to edit text with lines up to 240 characters long with or without automatic word wrap around. You can select type-over mode or insert mode. There is even an OOPS command to recall a cleared text buffer. Other editing features include: Type-ahead • typematic key repeat and key beep for flawless text entry • end of line bell • full four way cursor control with scrolling • top

of textfile • bottom of textfile • page up • page down • top of screen • bottom of screen • beginning of line • end of line • left one word • right one word • DELETE character, to beginning or end of line, word to the left or right, or entire line • INSERT character or line • LOCATE and/or CHANGE or DELETE single or multiple occurrence using wildcards • BLOCK copy, move or delete with up to TEN simultaneous block manipulations • TAB key and programmable tab stops • word count • line restore • three PROGRAMMABLE FUNCTIONS to perform tasks such as auto column creation and multiple copy printing.

TEXT FORMATTING

VIP Writer III automatically formats your text for you or allows you to format your text in any way you wish. You can change the top, bottom, left or right margin and page length. You can set your text flush left, center or flush right. You can turn right hand justification on or off. You can have headers, footers, page numbers and TWO auxiliary lines which can appear on odd, even or all pages. You can also select the line on which they appear! You can even change the line spacing! Parameters can be altered ANYWHERE!

PREVIEW PRINT WINDOW

VIP Writer III features an exclusive format window which allows you to preview your document BEFORE PRINTING IT! You are able to move up, down, left and right to see centered and justified text, margins, page breaks, broken paragraphs, orphan lines etc.

PRINTING

VIP Writer III prints TWICE as fast as any other CoCo word processor! It supports most serial or parallel printers using J&M JFD-CP or Rainbow interface and gives you the ability to select baud rates from 110 to 19,200. You can imbed printer control codes anywhere in your text file EVEN WITHIN JUSTIFIED TEXT! VIP Writer III also has TWENTY programmable printer macros which allow you to easily control all of your printers capabilities such as bold, underline, italics and superscript using simple key strokes. Other features include: multiple copy printing • single sheet pause • line feeds.

PRINT SPOOLING

Save up to \$150 on a print spooler because VIP Writer III has a built in print spooler with a 57,000 character buffer which allows you to print one document WHILE you are editing another. You don't have to wait until your printer is done before starting another job!

SPELLING CHECKER

VIP Writer III includes VIP Speller AT NO ADDITIONAL COST! VIP Speller checks text for misspelled words and has a 50,000 word dictionary that can be added to or edited.

DOCUMENTATION

VIP Writer III is supplied with a 125 page instruction manual which is well written and includes many examples. The manual has a tutorial and glossary of terms for the beginner as well as a complete index! VIP Writer III includes VIP Speller. DISK \$79.95

Writer III or Library /W owners: Upgrade to the VIP Writer III 2.0 for \$10 + \$3 S/H. Send ORIGINAL disk and \$13 total.

VIP Writer owners: Upgrade to the VIP Writer III 2.0 for \$49.95 + \$3 S/H. Send ORIGINAL disk and \$52.95 total.

VIP Database III

VIP Database III features selectable screen displays of 40, 64 or 80 characters by 24 lines with choice of 64 foreground, background, hilite and cursor colors for EASY DATA ENTRY. It uses the CoCo 3's hardware screen and double clock speed to be the FASTEST database available! VIP Database III will handle as many records as will fit on your disks and is structured in a simple and easy to understand menu system with full prompting for easy operation. Your data is stored in records of your own design. All files are fully indexed for speed and efficiency. IN-MEMORY SORT of records is LIGHTNING FAST and provides for easy listing of names, figures, addresses, etc., in ascending or descending alphabetical or numeric order. Records can be searched for specific entries using multiple search criteria. The built-in mail-merge lets you sort and print mailing lists, print form letters, address envelopes - the list is endless. The built-in MATH PACKAGE even performs arithmetic operations and updates other fields. VIP Database III also has a print spooler and report generator with unlimited print format capabilities including embeddable control codes for use with ALL printers. DISK \$69.95

VIP Database owners: Upgrade to the VIP Database III for \$39.95 + \$3 S/H. Send ORIGINAL disk and \$42.95 total.

VIP Library

/Writer Database Enhanced

The VIP Library /WDE combines all six popular VIP application programs - VIP Database III, VIP Writer III, VIP Speller, VIP Calc, VIP Terminal and VIP Disk-ZAP - into one program on one disk! The program is called VIP Desktop. From the desktop you have instant access to word processing with a spelling checker always in attendance, data management with mail merge, spreadsheet financial analysis, telecommunications and disk maintenance. * DISK \$169.95 For VIP Library shipping please add \$4 USA. \$5 Canada. \$10 Foreign.

VIP Library owners: Upgrade to the VIP Library /WDE for \$89.90* + \$3 S/H. Send ORIGINAL disk and \$92.90 total.

* Future VIP Library upgrades available at reduced cost.

All products run under RSDOS and are not copy protected.

SD ENTERPRISES

☎ (503) 663-2865 ☒ POB 1233 Gresham, OR 97030
 Non VIP Library orders add \$3 for shipping and handling in USA. Canada \$4. Foreign \$6. COD orders add an additional \$2.25. Checks allow 3 weeks for delivery. All other orders are shipped the same day.
 *Telewriter 128 is a trademark of Copiatic. Word Power 3 is a trademark of Microcom Software.

HAM RADIO PROGRAMS

For Radio Shack Color Computers

MORSE - This program allows a key to be pressed and then sounds the Morse equivalent. It also will send random characters. This is an excellent tool for developing code speed for the the Novice, Technician, or General class licenses.

DX - Type in a prefix for a foreign country and have the country displayed.

ANTENNA - An antenna design program that calculates the dimensions for a wide spaced Yagi antenna of up to 4 elements.
Order HR-1 (3 programs) \$11.95

MORSE TERMINAL

When used with an interface this converts your color computer into a Morse Terminal. To transmit just type the Morse characters and the computer keys your transmitter. In the receive mode the computer decodes and displays the Morse characters on the screen. Instructions are included for building an interface with off the shelf parts. HR-2 \$12.95

STATION LOG

Keep a record of your contacts. Just enter the information as it is requested. Items that are the same such as date, frequency, and type of emission need only be entered once and changed as needed. Save and load records to tape or disk. Add to the log and quickly find stations. Print the log to a printer. HR-3 \$9.95

THERMOMETER

Now your computer can give you the temperature in both Fahrenheit and Centigrade. Assembly plugs into a joystick port & consists of a thermistor on a 10' cable for the single unit and a second thermistor on a 20' flat cable for the dual unit. The dual unit can be used to measure inside and outside temperature.
CC-THERM \$12.95, CC-THERM 2 \$19.95.

MEMORY SAVER 2

A battery backup for all color computers. Leave programs in your computer and the Memory Saver will preserve them in case of a power failure. A real time saver for cassette systems. MS-2 \$39.95

WEATHER FACSIMILE (WEFAX)

Draw weather maps on the screen. Feed transceiver's audio into the cassette port. Requires a joystick. WEFAX \$6.95.

HAM RTTY TERMINAL

Uses the cassette port. Requires simple interface to connect cassette audio into the Mic jack and receiver audio into the cassette port. Interface instructions are included. 60, 75, & 100 WPM Baudot.
RTTY \$6.95.

* MORSE KEYER (new) *

Send characters direct from the keyboard or select up to 10 preprogrammed messages to automatically call CQ, CQ DX, First Transmission, Weather, DE your call, etc. Also allows entering the call letters of the station worked and his name which can automatically be sent by pressing only one key. Order the cable below for a super keyer for less than \$25. M-KEYER \$12.95

* KEYER INTERFACE (new) *

Interface cable that connects to the printer port of the color computer & the KEY input of solid state transceivers. Wired for 2 or 3 conductor 1/4 inch plug (state type). Maximum key up voltage is 15 volts. Will not work on vacuum tube transmitters. 6' long, KEY-IN \$12.95

Dynamic Color News on Tape or Disk
\$6.95 each or 6 for \$35 including ship.

AUDIO GENERATOR - Generates exact digital audio frequencies using your computer's crystal as a standard. Audio signal is on the cassette cable. DCN #44.

FREQUENCY COUNTER - Accurately measure audio frequencies up to 12000 hertz. Feed unknown frequencies in on the cassette cable. DCN #45.

TUNING METER- Indicates proper tuning for RTTY and Slow Scan Television. Excellent for use with hardware decoders. DCN #48.

HAM MATH - Solves most problems with circuits, antennas, decibels, etc. An excellent program for studying for ham licenses. DCN #50.

See Dynamic Color News on tape or disk index for additional support programs.

All programs are color computer 3 compatible unless indicated and are on tape or disk. Please specify tape or disk software. A 32K minimum computer is required.

Checks, VISA or MC, Add \$3 shipping.

Dynamic Electronics Inc.
P. O. Box 896 (205) 773-2758
Hartselle, AL 35640

PD-44
Terminal pgm with
documentation. This
will work with the
CoCo-3. Instruc-
tions are included.

MTRM43 BIN 2 B 8
CONFIG43 BAS 0 B 4
MTSTART BAS 0 B 4
MTERM1 DOC 1 A 11
MTERM2 DOC 1 A 8
MTERM3 DOC 1 A 7
DOS BOOT DAT 1 A 1
* * 0 B 1
** * 1 A 1
READDOC BAS 0 B 1

* PD-45
Picture Files

DRAGON MAX 2 B 3
HOT LIPS MAX 2 B 3
ANIMALS MAX 2 B 3
CLOWN F MAX 2 B 3
FISH MAX 2 B 3
3 MEN MAX 2 B 3
S MAP MAX 2 B 3
BUGS MAX 2 B 3
CFISH MAX 2 B 3
HERO MAX 2 B 3
WMAP MAX 2 B 3
GSCOTT MAX 2 B 3
STATES MAX 2 B 3
HORSE MAX 2 B 3
CROSS MAX 2 B 3
FOODW MAX 2 B 3
RSTONE MAX 2 B 3
COCO MAX 2 B 3
ALIEN MAX 2 B 3
PIXFILES BAS 0 B 3

* PD-46
Talk and Music
Files (C)LOADM
"FILE" then EXEC.

TALK BIN 2 B 11
TALK2 BIN 2 B 11
WILLTELL BIN 2 B 9
MUSICBOX BIN 2 B 1
BEATLES BIN 2 B 4
JUMP BIN 2 B 5
GRELN BIN 2 B 5
GHOST BIN 2 B 4
JINGLE BIN 2 B 3
WORLD BIN 2 B 5
CTRYROAD BIN 2 B 2

* PD-47

Miscellaneous Pgms

T BAS 0 B 2
SANTEE2 BAS 0 B 1
MILEAGE BAS 0 B 1
M BAS 0 B 1
DIGITS BAS 0 B 1
NUMBLIST BAS 0 B 1
COUNT BAS 0 B 1
SC BAS 0 B 1
DRAWTEXT BAS 0 B 1
SAMPLE BAS 0 B 1
GRSCRWRT BAS 0 B 2
HRTEXT2 BAS 0 B 3
DRAW BAS 0 B 2
WRITER BAS 0 B 1
TYPEBET BAS 0 B 2
WRITEBET BAS 0 B 2
TEXT2 BAS 0 B 2
SANTEE BAS 0 B 2
SHUTTLE BAS 0 B 1
AJOCK BAS 0 B 1
PLATFORM BAS 0 B 1

MAZE BAS 0 B 4
DISKZAPR BAS 0 B 2
ZAP BAS 0 B 3
DETHSHIP BAS 0 B 3
BACKUP35 BAS 0 B 1
BOOT BAS 0 B 1
SCRNLIST BAS 0 B 1
DOSSTART BAS 0 B 1
LABEL BAS 0 B 2
DSKDSABL BAS 0 B 1
NOFREEG BAS 0 B 1
FORMATER BAS 0 B 1
ROMRAM BIN 2 B 1
SUPDUP BIN 2 B 1
TESTTEXT BAS 0 B 1

* PD-48

Miscellaneous Pgms

EXTBAS BAS 0 B 3
DISAPPEAR BAS 0 B 1
PAINT BAS 0 B 1
DATA BIN 2 B 1
DATA2 BIN 2 B 1
SCRDATA BIN 2 B 1
FILL2 BIN 2 B 2
QUADDRAW BAS 0 B 1
CELTIC BAS 0 B 2
ALL RAM BAS 0 B 1
CHARGEN BIN 2 B 1
ROMRAM BIN 2 B 1
OBSTACLE BAS 0 B 1
64K RAM BAS 0 B 1
COLORSEL BAS 0 B 1
TRIG BAS 0 B 4
ALGEBRA BAS 0 B 4
PLAY BAS 0 B 1
STATECAP BAS 0 B 2
MLSOUNDS BAS 0 B 1
ROTATION BAS 0 B 2
PARABOLA BAS 0 B 2
INSTAPIC BAS 0 B 1
CLOVER BAS 0 B 1
HAT-PLOT BAS 0 B 1
WHEEL 1 BAS 0 B 1
LETTER-R PAR 1 A 1
3-LINES ROT 1 A 1
TRAPZOID ROT 1 A 2
PYRAMID ROT 1 A 2
CUBE ROT 1 A 3
51X24 BAS 0 B 2
WINDOW BAS 0 B 5
GGPRTSU BAS 0 B 1
KALEIDO BAS 0 B 1
OK83APRT BAS 0 B 1
NUMCNVTR BAS 0 B 1
ADVRTN BAS 0 B 1

* PD-49

Miscellaneous Pgms.

BC BIN 2 B 10
PEDRO BIN 2 B 11
BLOKKADE BAS 0 B 3
REPEAT BAS 0 B 1
AIRPLANE BAS 0 B 1
BUSTOUT BAS 0 B 1
GOLF BAS 0 B 7
CITY BAS 0 B 2
AIR-RAID BAS 0 B 2
MAZE BAS 0 B 4
DUALDUP BIN 2 B 2
DIRMAP BAS 0 B 3
CHESS BAS 0 B 5
WHATZIT BAS 0 B 4
BATLSHIP BAS 0 B 3
SP*ROCKS BAS 0 B 1

* PD-50

Miscellaneous PGMS

GOBBLER BAS 0 B 2

PYTHON BAS 0 B 2
LUNAR BAS 0 B 2
LUNALANA BAS 0 B 1
AMAZING BAS 0 B 2
BALLOON BAS 0 B 1
VAPORWRM BAS 0 B 2
ABM BAS 0 B 3
BULLSEYE BAS 0 B 1
CRASH BAS 0 B 1
DOTS BAS 0 B 3
F-16 BAS 0 B 3
KRYPTON ART 2 B 3
KRYPTON BAS 0 B 1
KRYPTON GAM 0 B 1
NUKEATTK BAS 0 B 2
ASTEROID BAS 0 B 1
PRIX BAS 0 B 2
ONE BIN 2 B 3
TWO BIN 2 B 3
THREE BIN 2 B 3
FOUR BIN 2 B 3
TEMPEST BAS 0 B 2
SNAKE BAS 0 B 2
SCORE DAT 1 A 1
OTHELLO BAS 0 B 4
ROCKS BAS 0 B 3
LANDER BAS 0 B 2

* PD-51
Games & Programs

DRAGRACE BAS 0 B 1
WORMER BAS 0 B 2
SIMON BAS 0 B 2
RIDER BAS 0 B 2
MISSILE BAS 0 B 3
LETSHOOT BAS 0 B 2
SHOOTGAL BAS 0 B 2
MISSILE2 BAS 0 B 3
FENCE BAS 0 B 3
BANDIT BAS 0 B 1
CHICKEN BAS 0 B 2
MAXIMUM BAS 0 B 3
FLIGHT BAS 0 B 2
COVERUP BAS 0 B 2
WORLDMAP BAS 0 B 4
POUNCE BAS 0 B 1
MARTIANS BAS 0 B 2
FINDIT BAS 0 B 3
SCRAMBLE BAS 0 B 5
BOUNBABY BAS 0 B 2
CHICK BAS 0 B 3
BOBO BAS 0 B 3
RUBIC BAS 0 B 4
MCJUMP BAS 0 B 3

* PD-52

Picture files

COCO MAX 2 B 6
COL COCO MAX 2 B 6
MOOSHEAD MAX 2 B 6
COKE MAX 2 B 6
CUBS MAX 2 B 6
REDS MAX 2 B 6
BREAKERS MAX 2 B 6
USFL MAX 2 B 6
SPACE BIN 2 B 3
GIZMO MAX 2 B 3
DINASOUR MAX 2 B 3

* PD 53

Picture Files

INDIAN MAX 2 B 6
HOMECOME MAX 2 B 6
GRIN BIN 2 B 3
TARD BIN 2 B 3
STUD BIN 2 B 3
COMET BIN 2 B 3
DESERT BIN 2 B 3
FOOD BIN 2 B 3
SMIRK BIN 2 B 3
PLAYA BIN 2 B 3

HELLO BIN 2 B 3
GROVER BIN 2 B 3
DRIVE IN BIN 2 B 3
TIME BIN 2 B 3
KOALA BIN 2 B 3
PATTERN BIN 2 B 3
HAGAR BIN 2 B 3
CHIPS BIN 2 B 3

* PD 54

Picture Files

PENTAGON PIC 2 B 3
GRID 2 PIC 2 B 3
SNOWFLAK PIC 2 B 3
CONETUNL PIC 2 B 3
4-POINT PIC 2 B 3
BALSTR MAX 2 B 3
CARTOON MAX 2 B 3
HUELEWIS MAX 2 B 3
STARTREK MAX 2 B 3
HOUSE1 MAX 2 B 6
HOUSE2 MAX 2 B 6
LIFECYCL MAX 2 B 6
COCOMAG MAX 2 B 3
MASCASL MAX 2 B 3
COLUMBIA MAX 2 B 3
POLO MAX 2 B 3
ET BAS 0 B 7
WHEEL 1 PIC 2 B 3

* PD-55

Picture Files

PARKERPT MAX 2 B 3
TOWER PIC 2 B 3
TOWER2 PIC 2 B 3
SCREEN PIC 2 B 3
BOMB PIC 2 B 3
ANDRON PIC 2 B 3
SALE PIC 2 B 3
CHIPS PIC 2 B 3
TUNLROAD BIN 2 B 3
LONEROAD BIN 2 B 3
CITYROAD BIN 2 B 3
LAKEROAD BIN 2 B 3
CROSBROAD BIN 2 B 3
BLACK BIN 2 B 3
CAL1 BIN 2 B 3
CAL2 BIN 2 B 3
CAL3 BIN 2 B 3
3-LEAF PIC 2 B 3
5-STARS PIC 2 B 3
SPHERE PIC 2 B 3
15-LEAF PIC 2 B 3

* PD-56

Glossary, Memory
Maps, Programs

COCO VIP 1 A 4
VIP ON 3 VIP 1 A 1
BEEF VIP 1 A 1
MCTRM3 VIP 1 A 1
GLOSSARY VIP 1 A 7
POKEPEEK VIP 1 A 17
WIDTH VIP 1 A 1
COCO 3 VIP 1 A 17
MISSLES BAS 0 B 2
CLOCK BAS 0 B 1
JET BAS 0 B 4

* PD-57

Picture Files

VAMPIRE PIC 2 B 3
ATLANTA BAS 0 B 3
NOGHOST PIC 2 B 3
AIRPORT BAS 0 B 4
S EASTON BAS 0 B 4
1SMLSTEP BAS 0 B 4
HAGAR PIC 2 B 3

SUNSET BAS 0 B 3
S NICKS BAS 0 B 4
SNOOPY1 BAS 0 B 3
MICKEY BIN 1 B 8
DONALD BIN 2 B 8
SNOOPY2 BAS 0 B 4
SNOOPY3 BAS 0 B 4
SNOOPY4 BAS 0 B 4

* PD-58

Miscellaneous Pgms

DISKLIST BAS 0 B 1
DIRLIST BAS 0 B 2
ML ADDR BAS 0 B 1
DISKDUMP BAS 0 B 1
PRINUTIL BAS 0 B 2
CALPRINT BAS 0 B 3
ALPHASONG BAS 0 B 1
PAINT BAS 0 B 1
DOGPIC BAS 0 B 2
EVADER BAS 0 B 1
NUKATTC BAS 0 B 2
BASICMAP BAS 0 B 3
JOYPAIN BAS 0 B 1
PUMPKIN BAS 0 B 1
HOMOYMS BAS 0 B 1
ABBREV BAS 0 B 4
CONVERT BAS 0 B 3
CASSDIR BAS 0 B 1
CVERT BAS 0 B 1
FLASCARD BAS 0 B 1
MESSAGE BAS 0 B 1
RELOCAT BAS 0 B 1
COUNT BAS 0 B 1
CALENDAR BAS 0 B 1
DOGS BAS 0 B 1
DOGFIGHR BAS 0 B 1
BEAST BAS 0 B 1

* PD-59

GAMES, UTILITIES

64X64F BAS 0 B 1
RND#'S BAS 0 B 1
SCROLLER BAS 0 B 1
COCOBUG BAS 0 B 2
DRWBOARD BAS 0 B 1
SPACE BAS 0 B 1
DIR-ADDR BAS 0 B 1
BACKGAMN BIN 2 B 2
CHESS BIN 2 B 3
BATTLE BIN 2 B 3
GERM BIN 2 B 1
BLEEP BAS 0 B 2
TICKER BAS 0 B 3
LEAKYTAP BAS 0 B 3
UTOPIAN BAS 0 B 4
COLORDOT BAS 0 B 3
STAYALIV BAS 0 B 2
TIMEFLT BAS 0 B 3
NAVYGUNS BAS 0 B 2
ATACMAN BAS 0 B 3
CALENDAR BAS 0 B 1
POKER25 BAS 0 B 1
VIEWERS BAS 0 B 1
STUFF BAS 0 B 1

* PD 60 Basic Pgms

S NICKS BAS 0 B 4
1SMLSTEP BAS 0 B 3
SUNSET BAS 0 B 3
3DTIT BAS 0 B 4
BATTSHIP BAS 0 B 2
CRACE BAS 0 B 2
FLY BAS 0 B 3
KINGS BAS 0 B 6
KINGTUT BAS 0 B 7
OREGON BAS 0 B 9
POKER BAS 0 B 2
ROBOTS BAS 0 B 3
ROLLON BAS 0 B 2
SORCERER BAS 0 B 6

* PD-23 MUSIC-2
LOADM "NAME/MUS"
EXEC TO PLAY MUSIC
THROUGH TV OR MON.

ADDPLAY BAS 0 B 1
DEPLAY BAS 0 B 1
MSQUEZ BAS 0 B 2
RAIN MUS 2 B 2
SONATA3 MUS 2 B 3
STRAV MUS 2 B 4
FOGGY MUS 2 B 4
FUNERAL MUS 2 B 3
HARDDAY MUS 2 B 2
INVENT MUS 2 B 2
INVENT11 MUS 2 B 3
INVENT15 MUS 2 B 3
INVENT7 MUS 2 B 3
INVENT8 MUS 2 B 2
JOPLIN MUS 2 B 4
KHAN MUS 2 B 6

* PD-24 MUSIC-3
LOADM "NAME/MUS"
EXEC TO PLAY MUSIC
THROUGH TV OR MON.

ADDPLAY BAS 0 B 1
DEPLAY BAS 0 B 1
MSQUEZ BAS 0 B 2
PEANUTS MUS 2 B 3
ROCK MUS 2 B 5
ROXANNE MUS 2 B 5
SCHERZO MUS 2 B 2
TEACH MUS 2 B 2
PIANOMAN MUS 2 B 5
STRANGER MUS 2 B 5
CAMELOT MUS 2 B 4
CHACONNE MUS 2 B 6
DIAMOND MUS 2 B 3
DOWNROAD MUS 2 B 4
FANTASY1 MUS 2 B 2

* PD-25 MUSIC-4
LOADM "NAME/MUS"
EXEC TO PLAY MUSIC
THROUGH TV OR MON.

FANTASY2 MUS 2 B 3
GRENGRAS MUS 2 B 4
HUMOR MUS 2 B 4
INCROW MUS 2 B 3
STARWARS MUS 2 B 2
SUITEGM MUS 2 B 6
SUPERMAN MUS 2 B 2
WHENIM64 MUS 2 B 4
ROOTBEER MUS 2 B 7
WAYUARE MUS 2 B 3
AXELF MUS 2 B 2
TOCATA MUS 2 B 3

* PD-26 LAST WILL
LOAN BAS 0 B 1
LASTWILL BAS 0 B 6
IMEGA BAS 0 B 3
AWARI BAS 0 B 1
BACARAT BAS 0 B 2
BAGELS BAS 0 B 1
BLACKJAC BAS 0 B 1
CHUCK BAS 0 B 1
CONCENTR BAS 0 B 1
CUBES BAS 0 B 2

* PD-27 GAMES
DEFUZE BAS 0 B 1
DR ZEE BAS 0 B 1

FLIPFLOP BAS 0 B 1
GO-FISH BAS 0 B 2
HANGMAN BAS 0 B 2
HIGHLOW BAS 0 B 1
JACKPOT BAS 0 B 1
KEYS BAS 0 B 1
L E M BAS 0 B 3
LUNARLD BAS 0 B 2
NUMBERS BAS 0 B 1
OBSTACLE BAS 0 B 1
POOLGAME BAS 0 B 4
RETURN BAS 0 B 1
REVERSI BAS 0 B 2
STARTREK BAS 0 B 2
TTREK BAS 0 B 3

PD-28 COMM.CC-TALK
BBS, TERM
BBS'S DAT 1 A 1
CCT IO 2 B 1
CCTALK BAS 0 B 1
CNFG40V1 BAS 0 A 5
CNFG40V2 BAS 0 A 4
CTLKEY BAS 1 A 1
MTERM1 DOC 1 A 11
MTERM2 DOC 1 A 8
MTERM40 BIN 2 B 8
REDIAL BAS 0 A 1
PACREDIA BAS 0 A 1

PD-29 COMM, WORD
PRO, GAMES
GOSTSHIP BAS 0 B 8
INT RATE BAS 0 B 2
INVSTANL PC 0 B 4
MENU BAS 0 B 4
MOTOJUMP BAS 0 B 3
SCREEN MAX 2 B 6
SCREEN1 BIN 2 B 3
SCREEN2 BIN 2 B 3
SCREEN2 MAX 2 B 6
STRINGTU BAS 0 B 4
TTERM DSK 2 B 4
TTHelp DAT 1 A 4
USING BAS 0 B 3
WF-DOC JP 0 B 2
WORDFILE JP 0 B 4
PARM1 DAT 1 A 1

PD-30 CHECK BOOK,
UTILITIES
CHECKBOK BAS 0 B 4
CHECKBOK DOC 1 A 9
DIRR CMD 2 B 1
DVIEW BAS 0 B 1
FILEMAID BAS 0 B 2
LISTER BAS 0 B 1
PAINTPOT BAS 0 B 4
SCREEN MAX 2 B 6
SCREEN1 BIN 2 B 3
SCREEN2 BIN 2 B 3
SCREEN2 MAX 2 B 6
SPEEZAP BAS 0 B 5
TAPETYPE BIN 2 B 1
TTERM DSK 2 B 4
DVIEW DSK 0 B 1
MENU BAS 0 B 4

PD-31
PIRATES TREASURE.As
you explore the cave
looking for the
treasure, a picture
appears on the
screen as you go
from room to room.

These pictures are
loaded from disk. A
computer with disk
drive is required.

PD-32
Color Computer 3
moving pictures.
Consists of a
beautiful waterfall
and a colorful
bouncing ball.

WATRFALL BAS 0 B 1
WATRFALL BIN 2 B 1
WATRFALL MGE 1 B
BALL BAS 0 B 1
BALL2 BAS 0 B 1
BOUNCE BIN 2 B 1
BALL2 HR1 2 B 4
BALL2 HR2 2 B 4
BALL2 HR3 2 B 4
BALL2 HR4 2 B 4

* PD-33
EDUCATIONAL PROGRAMS
ABBREV BAS 0 B 4
ABCPop BAS 0 B 3
ALPHAAL BAS 0 B 1
EDUCATE BAS 0 B 1
HANGP BAS 0 B 1
HOMONYM BAS 0 B 1
SPELWORD BAS 0 B 1
MATH BAS 0 B 2
DRILL BAS 0 B 2
MLTP BAS 0 B 1
ROUND BAS 0 B 2
AREA BAS 0 B 5
METCONV BAS 0 B 3
NUMBERS BAS 0 B 2
SIEVE BAS 0 B 1

* PD 35
ADDRESS FILES AND
FINANCE PROGRAMS
PHONE BAS 0 B 1
LABELPRT BAS 0 B 1
LETTER BAS 0 B 3
MAILST BAS 0 B 2
PHONLST BAS 0 B 1
MINIWORD BAS 0 B 2
LNWIDTH BAS 0 B 1
CHKWRITE BAS 0 B 2
CHKANAL BAS 0 B 4
PRNTCHK BAS 0 A 1
CHECKS BAS 0 B 4
CHKSTUB BAS 0 B 1
TOTALS DAT 1 A 1
CHECKS DAT 1 A 1
GRAPH BAS 0 B 4
LOAN BAS 0 B 3
CALC BAS 0 B 1
PAYMENT BAS 0 B 1
CASHJNL BAS 0 B 3
AMORT BAS 0 B 3

* PD 36
COMP.SCIENCE PGMS 1
These programs are
tutorials on basic
programming.
COMPSC1 BAS 0 B 8

COMPSC2 BAS 0 B 3
COMPSC3 BAS 0 B 9
COMPSC4 BAS 0 B 5
COMPSC5 BAS 0 B 9
COMPSC6 BAS 0 B 5
GETPUT BAS 0 B 2

* PD 37
COMP.SCIENCE PGMS 2
These programs are
tutorials on basic
programming.

IFTHEN BAS 0 B 9
EXTENDED BAS 0 B 2
GETPUT BAS 0 B 2
COMPSC18 BAS 0 B 8
COMPSC19 BAS 0 B 5
COMPSCI7 BAS 0 B 7
EXTDEMO BAS 0 B 3

* PD 38
EDUCATIONAL PGMS
These programs are
excellent learning
tools for school
children.
ABBREV BAS 0 B 4
ABCPop BAS 0 B 3
ALPHAAL BAS 0 B 1
EDUCATE BAS 0 B 1
HANGP BAS 0 B 1
HOMONYM BAS 0 B 1
SPELWORD BAS 0 B 2
MATH BAS 0 B 2
DRILL BAS 0 B 2
MLTP BAS 0 B 1
ROUND BAS 0 B 2
AREA BAS 0 B 5
METCONV BAS 0 B 3
NUMBERS BAS 0 B 2

* PD 39
ADDRESS FILES AND
FINANCE PROGRAMS
PHONE BAS 0 B 1
LABELPRT BAS 0 B 1
LETTER BAS 0 B 3
MAILST BAS 0 B 2
PHONLST BAS 0 B 1
MINIWORD BAS 0 B 2
LNWIDTH BAS 0 B 1
CHKWRITE BAS 0 B 2
CHKANAL BAS 0 B 4
PRNTCHK BAS 0 A 1
CHECKS BAS 0 B 4
CHKSTUB BAS 0 B 1
TOTALS DAT 1 A 1
CHECKS DAT 1 A 1
GRAPH BAS 0 B 4
LOAN BAS 0 B 3
CALC BAS 0 B 1
PAYMENT BAS 0 B 1
CASHJNL BAS 0 B 3
AMORT BAS 0 B 3

PD-40
TAPE-DSK & DSK-TAPE
With these programs
you can copy a disk
to tape or a tape
to disk.

T2D BIN 2 B 2
DTCOPY BIN 2 B 1
DSK-TP BAS 0 B 1
DISKLIST BAS 0 B 1
DIRLIST BAS 0 B 2
DISKDUMP BAS 0 B 1
CASSDIR BAS 0 B 1

* PD-41
Picture files
STAMPS MAX 2 B 3
STARTREK MAX 2 B 3
ST-TREK2 MAX 2 B 3
SCHOOL MAX 2 B 3
SATURN MAX 2 B 3
ESCHER MAX 2 B 3
LABOR MAX 2 B 3
MASK MAX 2 B 3
BUG BOX MAX 2 B 3
SPACE MAX 2 B 3
EASTER MAX 2 B 3
SPACE 2 MAX 2 B 3
POPEYE MAX 2 B 3
GARFIELDS MAX 2 B 3
BEETLE B MAX 2 B 3
POLO MAX 2 B 3
HAGAR MAX 2 B 3
X-PAD MAX 2 B 3
CASTLE MAX 2 B 3
MUSIC TV MAX 2 B 3
COCO MAX 2 B 3

* PD-42
Picture files
TITLES MAX 2 B 3
PIXFILES BAS 0 B 3
THOLIAN MAX 2 B 3
3001AD MAX 2 B 3
F15 MAX 2 B 3
QUEEN MAX 2 B 3
BRONCOS MAX 2 B 3
STARTREK MAX 2 B 3
ROOM MAX 2 B 3
RAMBO MAX 2 B 3
OWL MAX 2 B 3
ENTERPR MAX 2 B 3
STAR-T3 MAX 2 B 3
NCC-1701 MAX 2 B 3
SAT-2 MAX 2 B 3
ATMOSP MAX 2 B 3
STARWARS MAX 2 B 3
ORIENTAL MAX 2 B 3

* PD-43
Picture files
STAMP MAX 2 B 3
STRIPE MAX 2 B 3
WOMAN MAX 2 B 3
BLUEJAY MAX 2 B 3
LUCY MAX 2 B 3
OLD ENG MAX 2 B 3
MENU1 MAX 2 B 3
OWL MAX 2 B 3
VAN GOG MAX 2 B 3
WOMAN1 MAX 2 B 3
PSH MAX 2 B 3
DUCKPOND MAX 2 B 3
RANGER MAX 2 B 3
PLANET MAX 2 B 3
CHRSTMAS MAX 2 B 3
PEACE MAX 2 B 3
WOMAN3 MAX 2 B 3
HAWK MAX 2 B 3
PHASER MAX 2 B 3
PIXFILES BAS 0 B 3

PUBLIC DOMAIN SOFTWARE

* PD-1 GAMES

MENU BAS 0 B 1
 BEAST BAS 0 B 1
 BEAST DAT 1 A 1
 BOBO BAS 0 B 3
 GUNNER BAS 0 B 2
 HOW BAS 0 B 3
 LANDER BAS 0 B 3
 LIFE BAS 0 B 3
 MAX BAS 0 B 3
 POKER BAS 0 B 2
 BIORITHM BAS 0 B 3
 BLACKBOX BAS 0 B 2
 BLOCKADE BAS 0 B 1
 BUSJUMP BAS 0 B 1
 CHUTE BAS 0 B 2
 GO BAS 0 B 3
 HANGMAN BAS 0 B 2
 OTHELLO BAS 0 B 2
 TARTUS BAS 0 B 1
 TARTUS2 BAS 0 B 1

* PD-2 GAMES

MENU BAS 0 B 1
 RUBIC BAS 0 B 5
 FRACTAL BAS 0 B 1
 KALSCOPE BAS 0 B 2
 TARTUS BAS 0 B 1
 TARTUS2 BAS 0 B 1
 WORLD3D BAS 0 B 4
 LIFE BAS 0 B 2
 ADVENT BAS 0 B 4
 ADVENT DOC 1 A 2
 HURKLE BAS 0 B 2
 REVERSE BAS 0 B 2
 GUESSFR BAS 0 B 2
 SCRAMBLE BAS 0 B 3
 PIZZA BAS 0 B 2
 CINQUAIN BAS 0 B 2

* PD-3 GAMES

MENU BAS 0 B 1
 AANDAN BAS 0 B 2
 STARTREK BAS 0 B 9
 TREKINST BAS 0 B 3
 SEQUENCE BAS 0 B 2
 ALPHABET BAS 0 B 3
 GEOGRAPH BAS 0 B 4
 FLASH BAS 0 B 4
 BAGELS BAS 0 B 3
 OREGON BAS 0 B 9
 MULTIPLY BAS 0 B 2

* PD-4 ML GAMES

MENU BAS 0 B 1
 PONG BIN 2 B 1
 SQUASH BIN 2 B 2
 BLOCKADE BIN 2 B 2
 GERM BIN 2 B 1
 WIGWORM BIN 2 B 2
 GRID BIN 2 B 2
 ZEROG BIN 2 B 2
 3DICTAC BIN 2 B 7
 HOPBOP BIN 2 B 5
 ICEWAR BAS 0 B 6
 CIVILWAR BAS 0 B 4
 TICTACTO BIN 2 B 7

* PD-5 GAMES

MENU BAS 0 B 1
 CAVE BAS 0 B 4
 WARGAME BAS 0 B 2
 WARGAME BIN 2 B 1

WARGAME2 BAS 0 B 5
 WARROOM BIN 2 B 3
 NORAD BAS 0 B 3
 ANDREA BAS 0 B 5
 CURSE BAS 0 B 4
 GARGOYLE BAS 0 B 6
 KINGTUT BAS 0 B 7
 TAIPAN BAS 0 B 6

DSK-6

SPELL & FIX- FIND
 SPELLING ERRORS
 IN TXT DISK FILES

MENU BAS 0 B 1
 MANUAL TXT 1 A 12
 SPELLFX2 BAS 0 B 1
 SPELLFX2 BIN 2 B 6
 SPELLFIX BAS 0 B 1
 DICT TXT 1 A 33
 COREDICT TXT 1 A 1
 SAMPLE TXT 1 A 1
 BUILD BAS 0 B 1
 LIST BAS 0 B 1
 RESET BAS 0 B 1
 APPEND BAS 0 B 1
 ADDWORDS BIN 2 B 3

PD-7 DISK UTILITIES

MENU BAS 0 B 1
 BASIC64 BIN 2 B 1
 BSEARCH BIN 2 B 1
 DISKCOMP BIN 2 B 1
 DISKTEST BIN 2 B 3
 DISKWASH BAS 0 B 1
 DOS64K BAS 0 B 2
 DSDBOOT BIN 2 B 1
 LIST BIN 2 B 2
 PRINT BIN 2 B 3
 PRINTDIR BAS 0 B 1
 RECOVER BIN 2 B 1
 ROMBACK BAS 0 B 1
 ROMFIX BIN 2 B 1

PD-8 DISK UTILITIES

SCRN51 BAS 0 B 1
 SCRN51 BIN 2 B 1
 SCRNDemo BAS 0 B 2
 SDC BIN 2 B 1
 SQUEEZE BIN 2 B 1
 SSDBOOT BIN 2 B 1
 TAPE2DSK BAS 0 B 1
 TIMER BIN 2 B 2
 UNLOCK BIN 2 B 1
 BACKUP BIN 2 B 1
 BACKUP1 BIN 2 B 1
 MORE BIN 2 B 3
 SPEAK BIN 2 B 3
 PCLEARFX BIN 2 B 1
 MULTBACK BIN 2 B 1
 MULTBACK DOC 1 A 1

PD-9

TERMINAL PROGRAMS

MENU BAS 0 B 1
 TELETERM BIN 2 B 3
 TELETERM CAS 2 B 3
 TTHELP DAT 1 A 4
 MTERM BIN 2 B 6
 MTERM VIP 1 A 19
 MTCONFIG BAS 0 B 3
 MTERM+ BIN 2 B 6
 DATATRDE BIN 2 B 3

KERMIT BAS 1 A 1
 KERMIT BIN 2 B 2
 HAYESAE BIN 2 B 4
 HAYESAE DOC 1 A 6

PD-10

COLOR COMP. FORTH

MENU BAS 0 B 1
 FORTHMAN UL1 2 B 7
 FORTHMAN UL2 2 B 7
 FORTHMAN UL3 2 B 1
 FORTH BIN 2 B 3
 EDIT DAT 1 A 3
 FRTHDOC1 TXT 1 A 7
 FRTHDOC2 TXT 1 A 7
 FRTHDOC3 TXT 1 A 1
 FRTHDOC4 TXT 1 A 7
 32KFORTH BIN 2 B 4
 NEWFORTH BIN 2 B 3
 WE BAS 0 B 1

PD-11 MCPAINT

A COMPLETE GRAPHICS
 DEVELOPMENT PROGRAM
 WITH INSTRUCTIONS

RUN-ME BAS 0 B 1
 MCPAINT BIN 2 B 11
 ICONS SYS 2 B 3
 MCDOC DOC 1 A 11
 PRINTDOC BAS 1 A 1
 GLASDEMO BIN 2 B 6
 STARS BIN 2 B 2
 1940S SET 2 B 1
 BLOON SET 2 B 1
 BOLD SET 2 B 1
 FANCY SET 2 B 1
 GREEK SET 2 B 1
 GREEKU SET 2 B 1
 HEBREW SET 2 B 1
 OLDENG SET 2 B 1
 TYPING SET 2 B 1
 EPSON DRV 2 B 1
 EPSON2 DRV 2 B 1
 ANIMATE BAS 0 B 1
 ANMAT BIN 2 B 1
 BANNER BAS 0 B 2
 MCUTIL BIN 2 B 1

* PD-12

PMODE 4 PICTURES

CHURCH, ROSES,
 RUN"PIXFILES"JOY-
 STICK IS REQUIRED

XIXCMP BAS 0 A 3
 OUTPOST BAS 0 A 3
 OUTPOST BIN 2 B 3
 SFIELD BAS 0 A 2
 SFIELD BIN 2 B 3
 PIXFILES BAS 0 B 3
 TRUCK BIN 2 B 3
 MODEM BIN 2 B 3
 HORSE BIN 2 B 3
 MISSION BIN 2 B 3
 CLOISTER BIN 2 B 3
 RAIN BIN 2 B 3
 EAGLE BIN 2 B 3
 ROSES BIN 2 B 3
 CHURCH BIN 2 B 3
 GARDEN BIN 2 B 3
 PRES BIN 2 B 3
 LONI4 BAS 0 A 3

PD-13

GRAPHICON PICTURE
 DISK-1. REQUIRES
 PIXFILES/BAS FROM
 PD-12 & JOYSTICK

PICTURES GCM 1 B 68

PD-14

GRAPHICON PICTURE
 DISK-2. REQUIRES
 PIXFILES/BAS FROM
 PD-12 & JOYSTICK

PICTURES GCM 1 B 68

PD-15

GRAPHICON PICTURE
 DISK-3 REQUIRES
 PIXFILES/BAS FROM
 PD-12 & JOYSTICK

PICTURES GCM 1 B 68

PD-16

GRAPHICON PICTURE
 DISK-4 REQUIRES
 PIXFILES/BAS FROM
 PD-12 & JOYSTICK

PICTURES GCM 1 B 68

PD-17 DISK UT.

64KBHW BAS 0 A 1
 AUTOSTRT BAS 0 B 1
 BAKDIR BAS 0 A 3
 BIN,BAS BAS 0 A 1
 CASSLABL BAS 0 B 1
 CURSOR BAS 0 B 1
 CUSTOM BAS 0 B 3
 CUSTOMIZ BAS 0 B 1
 DIR BIN 2 B 1
 DIR32 BAS 0 A 2
 DIR32C DOC 1 A 3
 DIRLISTR BAK 0 B 1
 DIRLISTR BAS 0 B 1

PD-18 TAPE TO DISK DISK UTILITIES

DIRSORT BAS 0 A 1
 DISK-DIR BAS 0 A 1
 DISKLABL BAS 0 A 1
 LOADSOLU BAS 0 B 1
 MENU BAS 0 B 1
 PDIR BAS 0 A 1
 SORT BAS 0 B 1
 SORTPRT BAS 0 B 1
 SORTSAVE BAS 0 A 1
 SOULTION BIN 2 B 1
 SUPERBAC BIN 2 B 1
 T2D BIN 2 B 2
 TIMER BAS 0 B 1
 TPTODSK BIN 2 B 1

* PD-19 GAMES

3DMAZE BAS 0 A 2
 BOXES BAS 0 B 1

CLOSE EN BAS 0 B 2
 CRITICAL BAS 0 B 1
 GAMMON BAS 0 B 3
 GOLDMINE BAS 0 A 3
 HOCKEY BAS 0 A 1
 HOGJOWL BAS 0 A 8
 HORSERAC BAS 0 A 3
 JUMPING BAS 0 B 1
 KALIDESC BAS 0 B 1
 MASTMIND BAS 0 B 1
 MEMORY BAS 0 B 1
 MOONBASE BAS 0 B 2
 NAMES BAS 0 B 4
 OTHELLO BAS 0 B 4

* PD-20 GAMES

PEG BAS 0 B 3
 RABBIT BAS 0 B 1
 SAFE BAS 0 B 2
 SAUACER BAS 0 B 1
 SHOOTEM BAS 0 B 2
 SIMMON BAS 0 A 1
 SLITHER BAS 0 A 2
 SPACE WA BAS 0 B 4
 STAR TRE BAS 0 B 1
 SUBCHASE BAS 0 B 2
 SUBDESTR BAS 0 B 2
 SUNDANCE BAS 0 B 2
 TANKS BAS 0 B 2
 TOWER BAS 0 B 2
 UNDROVER BAS 0 B 1

PD-21 MUSIC

PLAY MUSIC THROUGH
 YOUR TV OR MONITOR.
 COMPOSE, EDIT MUSIC.

ORCH BIN 2 B 8
 ORCH DOC 1 A 3
 OCNVRT BIN 2 B 2
 GHOSBUST MUS 4 M 3
 STELMO MUS 4 M 2
 MASH MUS 4 M 2
 BOND1 MUS 4 M 2
 2001 MUS 4 M 2
 ARIA MUS 4 M 2
 INVENTI MUS 4 M 1
 BATTSTAR MUS 4 M 2
 BOND2 MUS 4 M 2
 CLOSECT MUS 4 M 2
 SCARBORO MUS 4 M 1
 FUGUEINC MUS 4 M 1
 MINUET MUS 4 M 1
 LONGTIME MUS 4 M 2
 MESSIAH MUS 4 M 3

* PD-22 MUSIC-1

LOADM "NAME/MUS"
 EXEC TO PLAY MUSIC
 THROUGH TV OR MON.

ADDPLAY BAS 0 B 1
 DISPLAY BAS 0 B 1
 MSGUEZ BAS 0 B 2
 ALSOSPARK MUS 2 B 5
 BOOGIE MUS 2 B 5
 CIRCUS MUS 2 B 5
 CLOWN MUS 2 B 2
 CLOWNS MUS 2 B 4
 HAYDEN MUS 2 B 8
 JBGOOD MUS 2 B 4
 PEACE MUS 2 B 2
 PEACH MUS 2 B 5
 PUFF MUS 2 B 6
 GOODDIEY MUS 2 B 4

PROGRAMS! PROGRAMS! and even more PROGRAMS!
from Bill Bernico Software

Response from my Rainbow ad (May '88 - Page 56) was so great that I'm extending my offer. I'm selling ALL 7 of my "Pack" disks at half price. That's right, you'll get COCOPACK, FUNPACK, VALUPACK, SUBPACK, UTILPACK and 3-PACK (Volumns 1 & 2). These 'Pack' disk originally sold for \$6 EACH! Now they can be yours for the low low price of just \$21.00. That's HALF PRICE! I'll even pay shipping and handling. \$21 is all you pay. You'll get games, graphics, utilities, tutorials, educational, home help, disk management, font styles, printer, music, graphic lettering and input programs and many more useful, helpful and entertaining programs for your CoCo 1, 2 AND 3. Over 230 programs in all, and over 50 of those are for the new CoCo 3. The graphics are terrific.

Here's what you'll find on each disk:

COCOPACK - Over 60 programs, featuring selections from all categories. Many graphic screen fonts.

FUNPACK - This disk includes additional and expanded fonts as well as 'CoCoSize', the exercise program for the Color Computer. (See the Rainbow review April '87 page 143 for details)

VALUPACK - This disk could have been called CoCoPack II because it contains dozens more programs in lots of categories.

SUBPACK - Attention programmers! Here's a disk crammed with dozens of handy subroutines for you to use in your own programs. Throw dice, deal cards, display text on the graphics screen (CoCo 1&2) and much more!

UTILPACK - Find ML addresses, format your printer, figure business and finance deals, or calculate camera settings. These are just SOME of the many Utilities you'll find.

3-PACKs - Volumns 1 and 2 of contain many many programs just for the Color Computer 3. The graphics capabilities of this marvelous machine make it a natural for exciting games, graphics, and all the other categories as well. A must for your growing collection of CoCo 3 programs!

Just to see if you're paying attention, for anyone who orders this collection of my goodies, I'll throw in disk number 8...it's called 3-PACK (Volumn III) and it's loaded with many more goodies just for the Color Computer 3. Remember, \$21 will get you 8, not 7 disks. U.S. funds only. Send cash, check or money order only to:

Bill Bernico Software
708 Michigan Avenue
Sheboygan, WI 53081

DYNAMIC COLOR NEWS

ON
Disk or Tape

Now you can have all of our editorials and programs for your tape or disk library. Programs are ready to load and run. We have a variety of programs such as games, geneology, home management, business, and utility programs. The editorials are saved with a 32 column width as a word processor file so you can review them on your screen or print them on your printer. Software is included for viewing the editorials. Combine each part of a series to form a booklet on each subject.

If you are interested in programming then study the examples given in our programming series. Example programs are included on disk or tape. We are covering both basic and assembly (machine language) programming. Suppose you want to use the extra memory in a 64K color computer. Then review the editorials and examples on managing the extra memory and run the memory manager programs.

Do you want to learn to interface your computer using the joystick port? We had a series on this with example programs for making a voltmeter, thermometer, ohmmeter, and light meter.

If your interest is ham radio then we have articles each month since August 1986. We covered Morse code, Antenna design, DX stations, Morse Keyer, Morse Terminal, and Radio Teletype with support programs.

We support the color computer 3 and have given programs for using the memory manager, graphics and error trapping.

All programs are ready to run and complement the editorials in the magazine. We have covered many subjects and there is much more to come. All of our back issues are available on disk or tape. See our cumulative index for a list of subjects. We also have program collections of key programs from past issues. See our advertisement in this issue.

COST

	USA & Can.	Foreign (Air)
1 year	\$60.00	\$75.00
6 months	35.00	49.00
1 month	6.95	8.95

Back issues are at the same rate. See our Cumulative index for subjects.

```

*****
* Please sign me up for one year for DYNAMIC COLOR NEWS. I want
* to receive instruction on programming, Computer Theory, Operating
* Techniques, Computer Expansion, plus information on New Products,
* Product Reviews, Programs and Answers to Questions.
*
* Magazine Subscription $18 USA, $20 Canada $50 other foreign.
* Back issues $1.95 each, 3 for $5, 12 for $18 including shipping.
* Disk or Tape Subscriptions are $60 USA & Canada, ($75) foreign.
* Single Copy $6.95 (8.95), 6 for $35 (49.00) , 12 for $60 (75.00)
* Send back issues _____
*
* 10% club discounts for 5 or more subscriptions.
*
* Name _____ Mail payment to
* Address _____ Dynamic Electronics Inc
* City _____ P. O. Box 896
* State & Zip _____ Hartselle, AL 35640
* Enclosed is a check _____
* charge to VISA _____ MC _____ Number _____ Exp. _____
*****

```

CLASSIFIED ADS

1. 10 cents a word, \$3 minimum.
2. Name, Address, & Telephone listed free.
3. Send payment with ad.
4. Closing date 1st of the preceeding month. Ex. Nov ad closing is Oct. 1.
5. No X-Rated ads.

PREMIUM QUALITY DISKS. You don't have to pay a lot for QUALITY disks. Our disks are complete with labels, sleeves, and write protect tabs and work on COCO's and MSDOS computers. These are double sided double density disks and will be replaced if defective. DSK-2 \$4.95 for package of 10. Add \$1.00 S/H. Dynamic Electronics Box 896, Hartselle, AL 35640. (205) 773-2758

THE COLOR JOB DIARY: A Color Computer 3 program that keeps track of customer accounts for any type of business. There is no limit to the number of files. As long as you have the disk space, THE COLOR JOB DIARY can accomodate another file. Epson-compatible printers are supported and a mouse or joystick is required. Cost: \$20 plus \$3 S/H. Color Alloy Coco 3 Products, 1124 Denny Drive, Duluth, MN 55805

Dynamic Electronics Inc.
P. O. Box 896 (205) 773-2758
Hartselle, AL 35640

Steve Ostrom 6/89
12612 Cedar Lake Rd.
Minnetonka, MN 55343

Dynamic Color News
is now available on
tape or disk for
\$6.95 for 1 month,
\$35 for 6 months,
\$60 for 12 months.

DISPLAY ADS

(Rate sheet 3 - March 1988)
Closing 1st of preceeding month.
Example: Ad for March issue
should be received by Feb. 1.

Pages	1X	3X	6X	12X
1/4	20	18	16	15
1/2	30	27	25	23
1	40	37	35	33
2	70	65	60	55

We can do titles for your ad in Red, Blue, Green, or Brown. No all one color ads will be accepted. For color ads send artwork for each color and add 30% per color. Example: One page black and red for 3 times costs \$37 + 11.20 = \$48.20 each month for the three months.

Artwork must be camera ready and can be enlarged or reduced at no extra cost. Rates are per page or fraction thereof. We can set up your ad for a reasonable price. Enclose payment with ad copy. Contracts are available. Call or write for a contract form. No X-Rated ads.

BULKRATE U.S.
POSTAGE PAID
HARTSELLE, AL
35640
PERMIT NO. 21